

**POCKET COMPENDIUM
OF
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS**

(EIGHTH ISSUE)

1922



Prepared under instructions from
The Minister of State for Home and Territories
by

CHAS. H. WICKENS, F.I.A. ; F.S.S.,
Commonwealth Statistician.

1922.

JANUARY.

Sun.	1	8	15	22	29	..
Mon.	2	9	16	23	30	..
Tues.	3	10	17	24	31	..
Wed.	4	11	18	25	..	..
Thu.	5	12	19	26	..	..
Fri.	6	13	20	27	..	..
Sat.	7	14	21	28	..	..

FEBRUARY.

..	5	12	19	26	..	..
..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	..	..	..
2	9	16	23	..	..	..
3	10	17	24	..	..	..
4	11	18	25	..	..	..

MARCH.

..	5	12	19	26	..	..
..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	29	..	..
2	9	16	23	30	..	..
3	10	17	24	31	..	..
4	11	18	25	..	..	..

APRIL.

..	2	9	16	23	30	..
..	3	10	17	24	..	..
..	4	11	18	25	..	..
..	5	12	19	26	..	..
..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	29	..	..

MAY.

..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	29	..	..
2	9	16	23	30	..	..
3	10	17	24	31	..	..
4	11	18	25	..	..	..
5	12	19	26	..	..	..
6	13	20	27	..	..	..

JUNE.

..	4	11	18	25	..	..
..	5	12	19	26	..	..
..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	29	..	..
2	9	16	23	30	..	..
3	10	17	24	..	..	..

JULY.

..	2	9	16	23	30	..
..	3	10	17	24	31	..
..	4	11	18	25	..	..
..	5	12	19	26	..	..
..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	29	..	..

AUGUST.

..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	29	..	..
2	9	16	23	30	..	..
3	10	17	24	31	..	..
4	11	18	25	..	..	..
5	12	19	26	..	..	..

SEPTEMBER.

..	3	10	17	24	..	..
..	4	11	18	25	..	..
..	5	12	19	26	..	..
..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	29	..	..
2	9	16	23	30	..	..

OCTOBER.

..	1	8	15	22	29	..
..	2	9	16	23	30	..
..	3	10	17	24	31	..
..	4	11	18	25	..	..
..	5	12	19	26	..	..
..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..

NOVEMBER.

..	5	12	19	26	..	..
..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	29	..	..
2	9	16	23	30	..	..
3	10	17	24	..	..	..
4	11	18	25	..	..	..

DECEMBER.

..	3	10	17	24	31	..
..	4	11	18	25	..	..
..	5	12	19	26	..	..
..	6	13	20	27	..	..
..	7	14	21	28	..	..
1	8	15	22	29	..	..
2	9	16	23	30	..	..

Commonwealth
Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Melbourne, Australia.

Pocket Compendium
of
Australian Statistics

*Prepared under Instructions from
the Minister of State for Home
——— and Territories ———*

By
CHAS. H. WICKENS, F.I.A.; F.S.S.,
Commonwealth Statistician.

EIGHTH ISSUE.

1922.

By Authority:
Albert J. Mullett, Government Printer, Melbourne.
C.15528.—[C.S. No. 397.]

INDEX.

	PAGE
Agents-General of States	14
Agricultural Production	52, 53, 56
Arbitration Court	13
Area and Population of Commonwealth and States	44
Australian Notes	96
Bacon and Ham, Production of	51
Banking—	
Cheque Paying Banks	82-89
Savings Banks	90-93
Beer, Consumption and Cost of	139
Birthplaces of People in Commonwealth	48
Births	47
Butter, Production of	51
Cattle, No.	51
Cheese, Production of	51
Chronological Table	141-144
Commerce—	
Countries of Destination of Exports	61
Countries of Origin of Imports	60
Imports and Exports, Total, and Per Head	57-59
Oversea Trade by States	62, 63
Principal Oversea Exports	64, 65
Cost of Living, Variations in	121-128
Customs and Excise Duties	57
Dairying Production	51, 56
Deaths	47
Debt, Commonwealth and States	107
Defence (<i>see</i> Navy and Military).	
Effective Wages	137
Exports (<i>see</i> Commerce).	
Finance, Commonwealth—	
Receipts	94
Disbursements	95

Index—continued.

Finance, State—	PAGE
Receipts	105
Expenditure	106-109
Friendly Societies	117
Governor-General	7
Governors, State	N22, v28, Q32, s35, w38, T41
High Commissioner	14
Horses, No. of	51
Hours of Labour	136
Imports (<i>see</i> Commerce).	
Income Tax (Commonwealth)	101
Industrial Disputes	138
Judiciary, Commonwealth	13
Land Tax, Commonwealth	100
Life Assurance	116
Live Stock	51
Loan Expenditure, State	108, 109
Loans, War	104
Manufacturing Industries	55
Marriages	47
Maternity Allowances	99
Military—	
Australian Imperial Forces—	
Embarkations and Enlistments	110
Casualties	111
Commonwealth Forces	114
Expenditure of Various Countries	115
Mineral Production	54
Ministries, Commonwealth and State	c7, N22, v28, Q32, s35, w38, T41
Money Orders Issued and Paid	79
Motor Vehicles Registered	140
Navy, Royal Australian—	
List of Ships	112, 113
Naval Forces	114
Notes, Australian	96
Officials, Commonwealth	13, 15-21
Parliament, Members of Commonwealth and State	c8, N23, v29, Q33, s36, w38, T41

Index—continued.

	PAGE
Pastoral Production	51, 56
Pensions—	
Old-age and Invalid	97
War	98
Pigs, No. of	51
Population	44-47
Population of Australian and European Capitals	45
Postal—	
Matter dealt with, Money Orders, and Postal Notes	79
No. of Post Offices and Employees ..	80
Revenue	80
Price Index-Numbers, Wholesale ..	129
Prices of Commodities	124-127
Production—	
Agricultural	52, 53, 56
Manufacturing	55
Mineral.. ..	54
Pastoral and Dairying	51, 56
Total	56
Public Debt, Commonwealth and States ..	107
Purchasing Power of Money ..	121, 122
Rainfall, State and Federal Capitals ..	50
Railways, Government—	
Capital Cost	67
Gross Earnings	68
Mileage Open for Traffic	66
Mileage (Route) According to Gauge ..	73
Net Earnings	71
Percentage of Expenses on Earnings ..	70
" Net Earnings on Capital Cost ..	72
Working Expenses	69
Railways, Private	74, 75
Religions	49
Rents	128
Representatives of Commonwealth and States in	
London, Paris, New York, and The East	14, 15

Index—continued.

	PAGE
Rural Population	46
Schools, State and Private	118
Sheep, No. of	51
Shipping	57
Spirits, Consumption and Cost of	139
Taxation, Commonwealth and State	102, 103
Telegraph and Telephone Statistics	81
Temperature, State and Federal Capitals	50
Tobacco, Consumption and Cost of	139
Trade, Oversea (<i>see</i> Commerce).	
Trade Unions, Membership of	119
Tramways	76-78
Unemployment in Trade Unions	120
Urban Population	46
Vital Statistics	47
Wages	130-137
War Loans	104
War Pensions	98
Wholesale Price Index-Numbers	129
Wool, Production of	51

GOVERNOR-GENERAL :

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT. HON. HENRY
WILLIAM BARON FORSTER OF LEPE, P.C.,
G.C.M.G.

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY :

From 21st December, 1921.

*Prime Minister and Minister for
External Affairs :*

THE RT. HON. WILLIAM MORRIS HUGHES, P.C., K.C.

Treasurer :

THE HON. STANLEY MELBOURNE BRUCE, M.C.

Attorney-General :

THE HON. LITTLETON ERNEST GROOM.

Minister for Defence and Health :

THE HON. WALTER MASSY GREENE.

Minister for Repatriation :

SENATOR THE HON. EDWARD DAVIS MILLEN.

Minister for Works and Railways :

THE HON. RICHARD WITTY FOSTER.

Minister for Trade and Customs :

THE HON. ARTHUR STANISLAUS RODGERS.

Minister for Home and Territories :

SENATOR THE RT. HON. GEORGE FOSTER PEARCE,
P.C.

Postmaster-General :

THE HON. ALEXANDER POYNTON, O.B.E.

Vice-President Executive Council :

SENATOR THE HON. JOHN EARLE.

Honorary Ministers :

THE HON. SIR GRANVILLE DE LAUNE RYRIE,
K.C.M.G., C.B., V.D.

THE HON. HECTOR LAMOND.

*Parliamentary Under-Secretary for
External Affairs :*

WALTER MOFFITT MARKS.

COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT.

SENATORS.

President :

SENATOR THE HONORABLE THOMAS GIVENS.

Chairman of Committees :

SENATOR THOMAS JEROME KINGSTON BAKHAP.

Clerk :

G. H. MONAHAN.

Senator :

State :

†Bakhap, Thomas Jerome Kingston	Tasmania
Benny, Benjamin	South Australia
†Bolton, William Kinsey, C.B.E., V.D.	Victoria
*†Buzacott, Richard	Western Australia
Cox, Charles Frederick, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D.	New South Wales
†Crawford, Thomas William	Queensland
†De Largie, Hon. Hugh	Western Australia
Drake-Brockman, Edmund Alfred, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.	Western Australia
Duncan, Walter Leslie	New South Wales
†Earle, Hon. John	Tasmania
Elliott, Harold Edward, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., D.C.M.	Victoria
†Fairbairn, George	Victoria
†Foll, Hattil Spencer	Queensland

Commonwealth Parliament : Senators—*contd.*

Foster, George Matthew	..	Tasmania
Gardiner, Albert	..	New South Wales
†Garling, Henry Chester-Master	..	New South Wales
Givens, Hon. Thomas	..	Queensland
Glasgow, Sir Thomas William, K.C.B. C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D.	..	Queensland
Guthrie, James Francis	..	Victoria
†Henderson, George	..	Western Australia
†Keating, Hon. John Henry	..	Tasmania
Lynch, Patrick Joseph	..	Western Australia
MacDonald, John Valentine	..	Queensland
†Millen, Hon. Edward Davis	..	New South Wales
Millen, John Dunlop	..	Tasmania
*Newland, John, C.B.E.	..	South Australia
Payne, Hon. Herbert James Mockford	..	Tasmania
Pearce, Right Hon. George Foster, P.C.	..	Western Australia
*†Plain, William	..	Victoria
†Reid, Matthew	..	Queensland
*†Rowell, James, C.B., V.D.	..	South Australia
Russell, Edward John	..	Victoria
†Senior, William	..	South Australia
†Thomas, Hon. Josiah	..	New South Wales
†Vardon, Edward Charles	..	South Australia
Wilson, Reginald Victor	..	South Australia

* Temporary Chairman of Committees.

† Indicates Senators whose seats become vacant on 1st July, 1923.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker :

THE HONORABLE SIR ELLIOT JOHNSON, K.C.M.G.

Chairman of Committees :

THE HONORABLE JOHN MOORE CHANTER.

Clerk :

W. A. GALE, C.M.G.

<i>Member :</i>	<i>Constituency :</i>
Anstey, Frank	Bourke. (V.)
Atkinson, Llewelyn* ..	Wilmot. (T.)
Bamford, Hon. Frederick William*	Herbert. (Q.)
Bayley, James Garfield ..	Oxley. (Q.)
Bell, George John, C.M.G., D.S.O.	Darwin. (T.)
Best, Hon. Sir Robert Wallace, K.C.M.G. ..	Kooyong. (V.)
Blakeley, Arthur ..	Darling. (N.S.W.)
Blundell, Hon. Reginald Pole	Adelaide. (S.A.)
Bowden, Eric Kendall ..	Nepean. (N.S.W.)
Brennan, Frank ..	Batman. (V.)
Bruce, Hon. Stanley Melbourne, M.C.	Flinders. (V.)
Burchell, Reginald John, M.C.	Fremantle. (W.A.)
Cameron, Donald Charles, C.M.G., D.S.O. ..	Brisbane. (Q.)
Catts, James Howard ..	Cook. (N.S.W.)
Chanter, Hon. John Moore	Riverina. (N.S.W.)
Chapman, Hon. Austin ..	Eden-Monaro. (N.S.W.)
Charlton, Matthew* ..	Hunter. (N.S.W.)
Considine, Michael Patrick	Barrier. (N.S.W.)

A. **Members of the House of Representatives—contd.**

Cook, Robert	Indi. (V.)
Corser, Edward Bernard	
Cresset	Wide Bay. (Q.)
Cunningham, Lucien Lawrence	Gwydir. (N.S.W.)
Fenton, James Edward ..	Maribyrnong. (V.)
Fleming, William Montgomerie*	Robertson. (N.S.W.)
Foley, George James ..	Kalgoorlie. (W.A.)
Foster, Hon. Richard Witty	Wakefield. (S.A.)
Fowler, Hon. James Mackinnon	Perth. (W.A.)
Francis, Frederick Henry	Henty. (V.)
Gabb, Joel Moses ..	Angas. (S.A.)
Gibson, William Gerrand ..	Corangamite. (V.)
Greene, Hon. Walter Massy	Richmond. (N.S.W.)
Gregory, Hon. Henry ..	Dampier. (W.A.)
Groom, Hon. Littleton Ernest	Darling Downs. (Q.)
Hay, Alexander	New England. (N.S.W.)
Higgs, Hon. William Guy ..	Capricornia. (Q.)
Hill, William Caldwell ..	Echuca. (V.)
Hughes, Rt. Hon. William Morris, P.C., K.C. ..	Bendigo. (V.)
Hunter, James Aitchison Johnston	Maranoa. (Q.)
Jackson, David Sydney ..	Bass. (T.)
Johnson, Hon. Sir Elliot, K.C.M.G.	Lang. (N.S.W.)
Jowett, Edmund ..	Grampians. (V.)
Lambert, William Henry ..	West Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Lamond, Hon. Hector ..	Illawarra. (N.S.W.)
Lavelle, Thomas James ..	Calare. (N.S.W.)
Lazzarini, Hubert Peter ..	Werriwa. (N.S.W.)
Lister, John Henry ..	Corio. (V.)
Livingston, John ..	Barker. (S.A.)
Mackay, George Hugh ..	Lilley. (Q.)

Members of the House of Representatives—contd.

Mahony, William George ..	Dalley. (N.S.W.)
Makin, Norman John Oswald	Hindmarsh. (S.A.)
Maloney, William ..	Melbourne. (V.)
Marks, Walter Moffitt ..	Wentworth. (N.S.W.)
Marr, Charles William	
Clanan, D.S.O., M.C. ..	Parkes. (N.S.W.)
Mathews, James ..	Melbourne Ports. (V.)
Maxwell, George Arnot ..	Fawkner. (V.)
McDonald, Hon. Charles ..	Kennedy. (Q.)
McGrath, David Charles ..	Ballarat. (V.)
McWilliams, William James	Franklin. (T.)
Moloney, Parker John ..	Hume. (N.S.W.)
Nicholls, Samuel Robert ..	Macquarie. (N.S.W.)
Page, Earle Christmas	
Grafton	Cowper. (N.S.W.)
Poynton, Hon. Alexander,	
O.B.E.	Grey. (S.A.)
Pratten, Herbert Edward ..	Parramatta. (N.S.W.)
Prowse, John Henry ..	Swan. (W.A.)
Riley, Edward	Sth. Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Rodgers, Hon. Arthur Stanislaus	Wannon. (V.)
Ryrie, Hon. Sir Granville	
de Laune, K.C.M.G., C.B.,	
V.D.	Nth. Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Scullin, James Henry ..	Yarra (V.)
Smith, Hon. William Henry	
Laird	Denison. (T.)
Stewart, Percy Gerald ..	Wimmera. (V.)
Story, William Harrison ..	Boothby. (S.A.)
Watkins, Hon. David* ..	Newcastle. (N.S.W.)
Watt, Rt. Hon. William	
Alexander, P.C. ..	Balaclava. (V.)
West, John Edward ..	East Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Wienholt, Arnold, D.S.O.,	
M.C.	Moreton. (Q.)
Wise, Hon. George Henry	Gippsland. (V.)

* Temporary Chairman of Committees.

HEADS OF PARLIAMENTARY DEPARTMENTS.

Senate : G. H. MONAHAN.

House of Representatives : W. A. GALE, C.M.G.

Parliamentary Reporting Staff : B. H. FRIEND, I.S.O.

Library : A. WADSWORTH.

Joint House Committee : F. U'REN.

THE COMMONWEALTH JUDICIARY :

RT. HON. SIR ADRIAN KNOX, P.C., K.C.M.G. (Chief Justice).

HON. ISAAC ALFRED ISAACS.

HON. HENRY BOURNES HIGGINS.

HON. FRANK GAVAN DUFFY.

HON. CHARLES POWERS.

HON. GEORGE EDWARD RICH.

HON. HAYDEN ERSKINE STARKE.

COMMONWEALTH COURT OF CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION :

President : HON. CHARLES POWERS.

Deputy Presidents :

SIR JOHN QUICK, K.B.

NOEL A. WEBB.

AUSTRALIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN LONDON :

High Commissioner for the Commonwealth :

RT. HON. SIR JOSEPH COOK, P.C., G.C.M.G.

Commonwealth Naval Representative :

CAPTAIN JOHN F. ROBINS, R.A.N., A.D.C.

Commonwealth Military Representative :

COLONEL (HON. BRIG.-GEN.) T. A. BLAMEY, C.B.,
C.M.G., D.S.O.

Official Secretary :

M. L. SHEPHERD, I.S.O., Australia House, Strand.

AGENTS GENERAL FOR STATES :

New South Wales.—HON. SIR T. A. COGHLAN,
K.C.M.G., I.S.O. (Acting), Australia House, Strand.

Victoria.—HON. J. MCWHAE, Australia House,
Strand.

Queensland.—HON. J. A. FIDELLY, Marble Hall,
409-10 Strand, W.C.

South Australia.—SIR EDWARD LUCAS, K.B., Aus-
tralia House, Strand.

Western Australia.—SIR J. D. CONNOLLY, K.B.,
Strand, London, W.C.

Tasmania.—A. H. ASHBOLT, Esq., Australia House,
Strand.

COMMONWEALTH TRADE REPRESENTATIVE IN FRANCE.

C. H. VOSS, 6, Rue Halévy, Paris.

COMMISSIONER FOR THE COMMONWEALTH IN AMERICA :

Commissioner :

(Vacant.)

Official Secretary :

D. B. EDWARD, Room 1013, South Ferry Buildings,
44 Whitehall-street, New York.

COMMONWEALTH TRADE COMMISSIONERS IN THE EAST:

E. S. LITTLE. Offices—Shanghai and Hong Kong.
E. T. SHEAF. Head Office—Singapore.

PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS.

(Address and Telephone Number of Principal Offices
in Melbourne given in brackets.)

Analyst (Flinders-lane, rear of Customs House,
Central 1071): W. P. Wilkinson, F.I.C.

Arbitrator, Public Service (48 Drummond-street,
Carlton, Central 4770): Atlee Hunt, C.M.G.

Attorney-General's Department (Commonwealth
Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5551): Sir
R. R. Garran, K.C.M.G., Solicitor-General, Sec-
retary, and Parliamentary Draftsman; G. S.
Knowles, O.B.E., M.A., LL.M., J.P., Chief
Clerk and Assistant Parliamentary Draftsman.

Auditor-General (60 Market-street, Central 9977):
J. W. Israel, I.S.O.

Commerce and Industry, Bureau of (Danks' Buildings,
391 Bourke-street, Central 184): Director,
Stirling Taylor.

Commonwealth Bank of Australia (Equitable Build-
ings, Collins-street, Central 4952: Head Office,
Sydney, City 4341): Governor, Sir Denison
S. K. Miller, K.C.M.G.

Commonwealth Government Line of Steamers (447
Collins-street, Central 9516): General Manager,
H. B. Larkin, Australia House, London; Manager
for Australia, E. A. Eva.

Copyright Office (Queen's House, 140 Queen-street,
Central 4077): Registrar, G. S. Brown.

Crown Solicitor (Queen's House, 140 Queen-street,
Central 3596): G. H. Castle.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—contd.

Customs Department (31 Spring-street, Central 2389): Comptroller-General, P. Whitton, I.S.O.; Deputy Comptroller-General, R. McK. Oakley. *State Collectors*: N.S.W., W. H. Barkley; Vic., G. E. Hudson; Q'land., H. D. Brown; S.A., E. T. Hall; W.A., H. M. Robinson; Tas., E. J. Kitching (Acting).

Defence Department (Victoria Barracks, St. Kilda-road, Central 4780): *Naval Board*: President, Minister for Defence; 1st Naval Member, Vice-Admiral Sir A. F. Everett, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B.; 2nd Naval Member, Commodore C. T. Hardy, C.B.E., A.D.C.; Finance Member, A. Martin, O.B.E.; Secretary, L. Macandie, C.B.E.; Commander of Australian Fleet, Commodore A. P. Addison, C.M.G. *Military Administration Board*: Chief of General Staff and 1st Military Member, Major-General Sir C. B. B. White, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.; Adjutant-General, Major-General V. C. M. Sellheim, C.B., C.M.G. (also acts as Quartermaster-General); Inspector-General of the Military Forces, Lt.-Gen. Sir H. G. Chauvel, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.; Secretary to Department, T. Trumble, C.B.E.

Electoral (31 Collins-street, Central 1696): Chief Electoral Officer, R. C. Oldham.

Expropriation Board (314 Albert-street, East Melbourne, Central 5707): Chairman and Technical Adviser on Matters relating to Mandated Territory, W. Lucas.

Film Censorship (51 Spring-street, Central 5374): Chief Censor, Professor R. S. Wallace, M.A.; Secretary, W. F. C. Kenealy. *Sydney Censors* (corner Spring and Pitt streets, City 9853): J. Brown, F. H. Day, B.E., C. Dennis (Acting).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*contd.*

Governor-General (Federal Government House, St. Kilda-road, Central 3064): Official Secretary and Secretary Executive Council, J. H. Starling, O.B.E.

Government Printer (Spring-street, Central 470): A. J. Mullett.

Health, Department of (51 Spring-street, Central 9225): Director-General and Director of Quarantine, Dr. J. H. L. Cumpston, M.D., D.P.H.

High Court of Australia (Law Courts, Melbourne, Central 5175): Chief Justice, Rt. Hon. Sir Adrian Knox, P.C., K.C.M.G.; Justices, Hon. I. A. Isaacs, Hon. H. B. Higgins, Hon. F. G. Duffy, Hon. C. Powers, Hon. G. E. Rich, Hon. H. E. Starke; Principal Registrar, S. S. MacKenzie. *Arbitration Court* (Lonsdale-street, Central 5176): President, Hon. C. Powers; Deputy Presidents, Sir John Quick, K.B., Noel A. Webb; Industrial Registrar, A. M. Stewart.

Home and Territories Department (61 Spring-street, Central 5374): Secretary, J. G. McLaren, B.A.

Immigration Branch (Collins House, Collins-street, Central 2099): Director, Percy Hunter; Superintendent, Colonel L. H. Hurley, C.M.G. (acting); Secretary, H. F. Farrands.

Investigation Branch (Queen's House, 140 Queen-street, Central 10064): Director, H. E. Jones, O.B.E.

Lighthouses, Director of (National Mutual Building, corner Collins and Queen streets, Central 10399): J. F. Ramsbotham, M. Inst., C.E., M. Am. Soc. C.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—contd.

Literary Fund, Commonwealth (61 Spring-street, Central 5374): Committee, Sir Langdon Bonython, K.C.M.G. (Chairman), Prof. M. W. MacCallum, and Rev. E. H. Sugden; Secretary, L. A. Carrodus.

Metal Exchange, Australian (56 Queen-street, Melbourne, Central 5406): Secretary, F. G. T. Nicholas.

Meteorologist, Commonwealth (corner Drummond and Victoria streets, Carlton, Central 9716): H. A. Hunt, F. R. Met. Soc.

Munitions Supply, Controller-General (Victoria Barracks, St. Kilda-road, Central 4780): A. E. Leighton, F.I.C.

Nauru Island, Administrator: Brig.-Gen. T. Griffiths, C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.

Navigation, Director of (corner Russell-street and Flinders-lane, Central 714): Capt. J. K. Davis.

New Guinea, Administrator: Brig.-Gen. E. A. Wisdom, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D.

New Guinea Trade Agency (Box 548, G.P.O., Sydney): Officer-in-Charge, W. C. Harvey.

Norfolk Island, Administrator: Lieut.-Gen. J. W. Parnell, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Northern Territory, Administrator: F. C. Urquhart.

Notes, Bonds, and Stamp Printer (King's Warehouse, Flinders-street Extension, Central 8032, 5547): T. S. Harrison.

Papua, Lieut.-Governor: Judge J. H. P. Murray, C.M.G.

Parliamentary Staff, Federal (Commonwealth Parliament, Central 8992): Clerk of the Senate, G. H. Monahan; Clerk of the House of Representatives, W. A. Gale, C.M.G.; Librarian, A. Wadsworth; Principal Reporter, B. H. Friend, I.S.O.; Secretary, Public Accounts Committee, S. F. Chubb; Secretary, Public Works Committee, G. Whiteford.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*contd.*

- Patents and Trade Marks, Commissioner of* (588 Bourke-street, Central 9064): R. G. Ferguson.
- Pensions, Invalid and Old-age, Deputy Commissioner* (65 Elizabeth-street, Central 5937, : H. Theggie.
- Phosphate Commission, British* (465 Collins-street., Central 4536 : Commissioner for Australia, H. H. B. Pope; Commissioner for United Kingdom, A. R. Dickinson; Commissioner for New Zealand, A. F. Ellis.
- Postmaster-General's Department* (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5551 : Secretary, J. Oxenham. Deputy P.M.G.'s: N.S.W., E. J. Young; Vic., C. E. Bright; Q'land., (vacant); S.A., J. W. Kitto; W.A., J. J. Lloyd; Tas., H. L. D'Emden.
- Prime Minister's and External Affairs Departments* (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5551) : Secretary, P. E. Deane, C.M.G.
- Publicity Officer* (Prime Minister's Department, Central 5551, after office hours Central 10881) : D. M. Dow.
- Public Service Commissioner* (Customs House, Flinders-street, Central 5384) : W. B. Edwards (Acting). *Public Service Inspectors* : Central Staff, W. J. Skewes (Acting); N.S.W., E. C. Kraegen (Acting); Vic., W. J. Clemens (Deputy), Q'land., P. E. Walcott (Acting); S.A., John Gardiner, I.S.O. (Deputy); W.A., A. Green (Deputy); Tas., J. E. Cathie (Deputy).
- Railways, Commonwealth* (corner Russell street and Flinders-lane, Central 4586) : Commissioner, N. G. Bell, M. Inst. C.E.
- Repatriation Commission* (54 Market-street, Central 8464) : Col. J. M. Semmens, O.B.E., V.D. (Chairman), A. H. Teece, B.A., M.C., Maj. J. E. Barrett; Secretary, J. C. McPhee.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*contd.*

Science and Industry, Institute of (314 Albert-street, East Melbourne, Central 5707): Director, G. H. Knibbs, C.M.G., F.S.S., &c., &c.

Ship Construction (31 King-street, Central 7988): Director of Shipbuilding, R. Farquhar; Secretary, H. C. Brown.

Statistician, Commonwealth ("The Rialto," Collins-street, Central 5322): C. H. Wickens, F.I.A., F.S.S.

Stores Supply and Tender Board (G.P.O. Buildings, Spencer-street, Central 19694): Comptroller of Stores, A. Little.

Surveyor, Chief and Estates Officer (Post Office-place, Central 9370): J. T. H. Goodwin.

Tariff Board (31 Spring-street, Central 2389): R. McK, Oakley (Chairman), H. R. Brookes, W. Leitch, C.B.E.

Taxation Office (Post Office Buildings, corner Elizabeth and Bourke streets, Central 9370): Commissioner, R. Ewing; Assistant Commissioner, H. B. Templeton; Deputy Commissioners: Central, J. Adams; N.S.W., T. S. Harline; Vic., M. M. Bray; Q'land., M. T. Keely; S.A., E. F. Hamilton; W.A., J. F. Whitely; Tas., P. C. Douglas; N. Terr., A. L. Evans.

Taxation Appeal Board: A. F. Twine (Chairman), A. S. Canning, R. M. Lightbrand.

Treasury (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5551): Secretary, J. R. Collins, C.M.G.; Assistant Secretary, C. J. Cerutti.

Uniform Railway Gauge Commission (154 Flinders-lane, Central 4587): Secretary, E. Simms.

War Museum, Director (Exhibition Buildings, Melbourne, Central 13): J. L. Treloar, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*contd.*

- War Service Homes Commissioner* (54 Market-street, Central 8464): Col. J. M. Semmens, O.B.E., V.D. (Acting).
- Wheat Storage* (497 Collins-street, Central 8519): Commonwealth Engineer for Wheat Storage, S. A. Wyly.
- Wireless Branch* (Prime Minister's Department, Central 5551): Controller of Wireless, J. Malone, M.I.R.E.
- Wool Committee, Central* (540 Little Collins-street, Central 322, 11476): Secretary, G. F. Parkes.
- Works and Railways Department* (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5380): Secretary, W. D. Bingle.
- Works, Director-General of* (Commonwealth Offices, Treasury-place, Central 5380): Col. P. T. Owen.
- State Directors*: N.S.W., G. J. Oakeshott; Vic., H. J. Mackennal; Q'land., E. E. Smith; S.A., C. H. U. Todd.

LEGISLATURE OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR WALTER EDWARD
DAVIDSON, K.C.M.G.

MINISTRY :

Premier :

HON. SIR GEORGE WARBURTON FULLER, K.C.M.G.

Colonial Secretary and Minister for Public Health :

HON. CHARLES WILLIAM OAKES.

Colonial Treasurer :

HON. ARTHUR ALFRED CLEMENT COCKS.

Attorney-General :

HON. THOMAS RAINSFORD BAVIN.

Secretary for Lands and Minister of Forests :

HON. WALTER ERNEST WEARNE.

Secretary for Public Works and Minister for Railways and State Industrial Enterprises :

HON. RICHARD THOMAS BALL.

Minister of Public Instruction :

HON. ALBERT BRUNTNELL.

Secretary for Mines and Minister for Local Government :

HON. JOHN CHARLES LUCAS FITZPATRICK.

Minister for Agriculture :

CAPTAIN THE HON. FRANK AUGUSTUS CHAFFEY.

Minister for Labour and Industry :

HON. ERNEST HENRY FARRAR.

Vice-President of the Executive Council :

HON. SIR JOSEPH HECTOR CARRUTHERS,
K.C.M.G., LL.D.

Minister of Justice :

HON. THOMAS JOHN LEY.

N.S.W. LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

President : HON. FREDERICK FLOWERS.

Clerk of Parliaments : W. L. S. COOPER.

Ashton, Hon. J.

Black, Hon. G.

Black, Hon. R. J.

Braddon, Hon. Sir H. Y., K.B.E.

Brooks, Hon. W.

Brown, Hon. A.

Browne, Hon. J. A., LL.B.

Bryant, Hon. F. H.

Burns, Colonel the Hon. Sir J., K.C.M.G.

Buzacott, Hon. N. J.

Carruthers, Hon. Sir J. H., K.C.M.G., LL.D.

Coates, Hon. J. F.

Coghlan, Hon. C. A.

Connington, Hon. M. J.

Cox, Hon. Sir Edward Owen, G.B.E.

Creed, Hon. J. M., M.R.C.S.E.

Cruickshank, Hon. R. W.

Dewar, Hon. G. A.

Dick, Hon. W. T.

Dodd, Hon. J. M.

Doyle, Hon. H. M., L.R.C.P. Lon., L.S.A. Lon.,

M.R.C.S.E.

Earp, Hon. G. F., C.B.E.

Estell, Hon. J.

Farleigh, Hon. J. G.

Farrar, Hon. E. H.

FitzGerald, Hon. R. G. D.

Flowers, Hon. F.

Gannon, Hon. J. C., K.C.

Grayndler, Hon. E.

Hepher, Hon. J.

Higgins, Hon. J. F.

Holden, Hon. D. T. P.

Hordern, Hon. P. G.

Horne, Hon. H. E.

Hughes, Hon. Sir T., Kt.

N.S.W. Legislative Council—*contd.*

Hunt, Hon. A. E.
Hurley, Hon. W. F.
Innes-Noad, Hon. S. R.
Kater, Hon. H. E.
Kavanagh, Hon. E. J.
Lane-Mullins, Hon. J.
Latimer, Hon. W. F.
Mackay, Hon. J. A. K., C.B., O.B.E., V.D.
Mackellar, Hon. Sir C. K., K.C.M.G., M.B., C.M.
Mahony, Hon. R.
McDonald, Hon. G. R. W.
McGirr, Hon. P. M.
McIntosh, Hon. H. D.
Meeks, Hon. Sir A. W., K.B.E.
Moses, Hon. H.
Murray, Hon. T.
Nash, Hon. J. B., V.D., M.D.
O'Connor, Hon. B. B., LL.B.
Onslow, Col. the Hon. J. M. W., V.D.
O'Regan, Hon. J. F.
Peden, Professor the Hon. J. B.
Percival, Hon. J. W.
Power, Hon. J. M.
Roberts, Hon. C. J., C.M.G.
Robinson, Hon. J.
Robson, Hon. W. E. V.
Ryan, Hon. J.
Sinclair, Hon. A.
Smith, Hon. F. J.
Smith, Hon. Sir J. J., K.B.E.
Smith, Hon. T. J.
Sproule, Hon. R., B.A., LL.B.
Storey, Hon. D.
Storey, Hon. T.
Suttor, Hon. J. B.
Taylor, Hon. Sir A. A., Kt.
Taylor, Hon. P. T.
Travers, Hon. J.
Trethowan, Hon. A. K.

N.S.W. Legislative Council—contd.

Varley, Hon. G. H. G.
Waddell, Hon. T.
Wall, Hon. F. E., M.D.
Warden, Hon. W. D.
Wetherspoon, Hon. J.
White, Hon. J. C.
Wilson, Hon. J.
Wise, Hon. J. H.

N.S.W. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. D. LEVY.

Clerk : W. S. MOWLE.

Anderson, D. M. (Ryde).
Arkins, J. G. D. (St. George).
Arthur, R., M.D. (North Shore).
Baddeley, J. M. (Newcastle).
Bagnall, W. R. C. (St. George).
Bailey, J. (Goulburn).
Ball, Hon. R. T. (Murray).
Bavin, Hon. T. R. (Ryde).
Bennett, Hon. W. (Maitland).
Birt, J. E. (Sydney).
Bruntnell, Hon. A. (Parramatta).
Bruxner, Lt-Col. M. F., D.S.O. (N. Tableland).
Burke, F. M. (Botany).
Buttenshaw, E. A. (Murrumbidgee).
Cameron, W. (Maitland).
Cann, G. (St. George).
Chaffey, Captain the Hon. F. A. (Namoi).
Clark, J. A. (Wammerawa).
Cleary, J. J. (Wollondilly).
Cocks, Hon. A. A. C. (North Shore).
Connell, Major H. J., D.S.O., M.C. (Newcastle).
Cromarty, M. (Newcastle).
Davidson, M. A. (Sturt).
Davies, W. (Wollondilly).
Doe, B. J. (Sturt).

N.S.W. Legislative Assembly—contd.

Dooley, J. (Bathurst).
Drummond, D. H. (N. Tableland).
Dunn, Captain W. F. (Wammerawa).
Fallon, C. J., M.D. (Eastern Suburbs).
Fell, W. Scott (North Shore).
Fitzgerald, J. J. (Oxley).
Fitzpatrick, Hon. J. C. L. (Bathurst).
Fitzsimmons, W. R. (Cumberland).
Flannery, M. M. (Murrumbidgee).
Fuller, Hon. Sir G. W., K.C.M.G. (Wollondilly).
Goldstein, H. (Eastern Suburbs).
Gosling, M. (St. George).
Greig, R. (Ryde).
Grimm, A. H. (Murrumbidgee).
Henley, Sir T., K.B.E. (Ryde).
Hill, T. H. (Oxley).
Hoskins, T. J. (Western Suburbs).
Jackson, J. (Sydney).
Jaques, H. V., B.A., LL.B. (Eastern Suburbs).
Keegan, T. (Balmain).
Kilpatrick, M. (Murray).
Lane, A. (Balmain).
Lang, J. T. (Parramatta).
Lazzarini, C. C. (Western Suburbs).
Lee, J. R. (Botany).
Levy, Hon. D., B.A., LL.B. (Sydney).
Ley, Hon. T. J. (St. George).
Loughlin, P. F. (Cootamundra).
Loxton, E. J., K.C. (Ryde).
Main, H. (Cootamundra).
McClelland, A. (N. Tableland).
McGirr, J. (Cootamundra).
McGirr, J. J. G. (Sydney).
McKell, Hon. W. J. (Botany).
McTiernan, Hon. E. A., B.A., LL.B. (Western Suburbs).
Minahan, P. J. (Sydney).
Missingham, W. T. (Byron).

N.S.W. Legislative Assembly—contd.

Molesworth, V. (Cumberland).
Morrow, T. N. (Parramatta).
Morton, M. F. (Wollondilly).
Murphy, C. H. (North Shore).
Murray, D. (Newcastle).
Mutch, T. D. (Botany).
Nesbitt, G. (Byron).
Ness, J. T. (Western Suburbs).
Oakes, Hon. C. W. (Eastern Suburbs).
O'Brien, W. J. (Murray).
O'Halloran, R. E. (Eastern Suburbs).
O'Hearn, W. F. (Maitland).
Perdriau, R. S. (Byron).
Perkins, J. A. (Goulburn).
Quirk, J. (Balmain).
Ratcliffe, W. J. (Botany).
Rosenthal, Maj.-Gen. Sir C., K.C.B., C.M.G.,
D.S.O. (Bathurst).
Rutledge, Lt.-Col. T. L. F. (Goulburn).
Scully, P. C. (Namoi).
Skelton, W. P. J. (Newcastle).
Stopford, R. M. D. (Balmain).
Stuart-Robertson, R. J. (Balmain).
Thorby, H. V. C. (Wammerawa).
Vincent, R. S. (Oxley).
Walker, R. B. (Cumberland).
Wearne, Hon. W. E. (Namoi).
Weaver, R. W. D. (North Shore).
Wilson, J. C. (Western Suburbs).

LEGISLATURE OF VICTORIA.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY COLONEL THE RT. HON.
GEORGE EDWARD JOHN MOWBRAY, EARL OF
STRADBROKE, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.V.O., C.B.E.,
A.D.C.

MINISTRY :

*Premier, Minister of Agriculture, and Minister of
Water Supply :*

HON. H. S. W. LAWSON.

Treasurer :

HON. W. M. MCPHERSON.

Attorney-General and Solicitor-General :

HON. A. ROBINSON, C.M.G., M.L.C.

*Minister of Public Instruction, Minister of Labour, and
Minister of Forests :*

HON. SIR A. J. PEACOCK, K.C.M.G.

Commissioner of Public Works :

HON. F. G. CLARKE, M.L.C.

Minister of Railways and Minister of Mines :

MAJOR THE HON. S. BARNES.

Chief Secretary and Minister of Public Health :

MAJOR THE HON. M. BAIRD.

Commissioner of Crown Lands and Survey :

HON. D. S. OMAN.

Ministers without Portfolio :

HON. J. K. MERRITT, M.L.C.

HON. G. M. DAVIES, M.L.C.

HON. H. ANGUS.

HON. J. W. PENNINGTON.

VICTORIAN LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

President : HON. SIR W. S. MANIFOLD, K.B.

Clerk : R. W. V. MCCALL.

Abbott, Hon R. H. S. (N. Prov.).
Angliss, Hon. W. C. (S. Prov.).
Austin, Hon. A. A. (S.-W. Prov.).
Bath, Hon. E. G. (Nelson).
Beckett, Hon. W. J. (Melbourne North).
Beggs, Hon. T. (Nelson).
Bell, Hon. A. (Wellington).
Brawn, Hon. F. W. (Wellington).
Chandler, Hon. A. E. (S.-E. Prov.).
Clarke, Hon. F. G. (N. Prov.).
Clarke, Hon. W. L. R. (S. Prov.).
Cohen, Hon. H. I., K.C. (Melbourne).
Crockett, Hon. W. P. (N.-W. Prov.).
Davis, Hon. G. M. (Gippsland).
Disney, Hon. J. H. (Melbourne West).
Edgar, Hon. W. H. (East Yarra).
Goudie, Hon. G. L. (N.-W. Prov.).
Harris, Hon. Dr. J. R. (N.-E. Prov.).
Jones, Hon. J. P. (Melbourne East).
Keck, Hon. H. (Bendigo).
Kendell, Hon. W. (N.-E. Prov.).
Kiernan, Hon. E. L. (Melbourne North).
Manifold, Hon. Sir W., K.B., (W. Prov.).
McGregor, Hon. M. (Gippsland).
McNamara, Hon. D. L. (Melbourne East).
Merritt, Hon. J. K. (East Yarra).
Payne, Hon. T. H. (Melbourne South).
Richardson, Hon. H. F. (S.-W. Prov.).
Robinson, Hon. A., C.M.G. (Melbourne South).
Smith, Hon. H. H. (Melbourne).
Sternberg, Hon. J. (Bendigo).
Tyner, Hon. W. (S.-E. Prov.).
White, Hon. E. J. (W. Prov.).
Williams, Hon. R. (Melbourne West).

VICTORIAN LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. SIR J. E. MACKEY, K.B.

Clerk of Parliaments : H. H. NEWTON.

Allan, J. (Rodney).
Allison, D. (Borong).
Angus, Hon. H. (Gunbower).
Argyle, Dr. S. (Toorak).
Bailey, H. S. (Port Fairy).
Baird, Hon. M. (Ballarat West).
Barnes, Hon. S. (Walhalla).
Beardmore, H. (Benambra).
Billson, Hon. A. A. (Ovens).
Billson, Hon. J. W. (Fitzroy).
Bourchier, Col. M. W. J., C.M.G., D.S.O.
(Goulburn Valley).
Bowser, Hon. J. (Wangaratta).
Brownhill, W. (Geelong).
Cain, J. (Jika Jika).
Cameron, A. F. (Dalhousie).
Carlisle, Hon. J. J. (Benalla).
Clough, L. J. (Bendigo East).
Cotter, E. J. (Richmond).
Deany, J. D. (Warrnambool).
Downward, Hon. A. (Mornington).
Dunstan, A. A. (Eaglehawk).
Eggleston, F. W. (St. Kilda).
Everard, W. H. (Evelyn).
Farthing, A. A. (East Melbourne).
Fetherston, Dr. R. H. J. (Pahran).
Frost, G. C. (Maryborough).
Gordon, J. (Waranga).
Greenwood, E. W. (Boroondara).
Groves, F. (Dandenong).
Hogan, E. J. (Warrenheip).
Hughes, A., M.C. (Grenville).
Jewell, J. R. (Brunswick).

Lawson, Hon. H. S. W. (Castlemaine and Maldon).
Lemmon, Hon. J. (Williamstown).
Lind, A. E. (Gippsland East).
Mackey, Hon. Sir J. E., K.B. (Gippsland West).
Mackrell, E. J. (Upper Goulburn).
McDonald, J. (Polwarth).
McGregor, Hon. R. (Ballaarat East).
McLachlan, J. W. (Gippsland North).
McLeod, Hon. D. (Daylesford).
McPherson, Hon. W. M. (Hawthorn).
Morley, E. (Barwon).
Murphy, J. L. (Port Melbourne).
Old, F. E. (Swan Hill).
Oman, Hon. D. S. (Hampden).
Peacock, Hon. Sir A. J., K.C.M.G. (Allandale).
Pennington, Hon. J. W. (Kara Kara).
Prendergast, Hon. G. M. (North Melbourne).
Robertson, Hon. A. R. (Bulla).
Rogers, A. (Melbourne).
Ryan, T. (Essendon).
Slater, W. (Dundas).
Smith, Hon. D. (Bendigo West).
Snowball, O. R. (Brighton).
Solly, R. H. (Carlton).
Thomas, W. E. (Glenelg).
Toutcher, R. F. (Stawell and Ararat).
Tunnecliffe, T. (Collingwood).
Wallace, A. K. (Albert Park).
Warde, E. C. (Flemington).
Weaver, I. J. (Korong).
Webber, G. C. (Abbotsford).
West, W. (Gippsland South).
Wettenhall M. E. (Lowan).

LEGISLATURE OF QUEENSLAND.

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-COLONEL
THE RT. HON. SIR MATTHEW NATHAN,
P.C., G.C.M.G.

MINISTRY :

*Vice-President of the Executive Council, Premier, Chief
Secretary, Treasurer, and Secretary for Public
Works :*

HON. E. G. THEODORE.

Home Secretary:

HON. W. MCCORMACK.

Secretary for Public Lands :

HON. J. H. COYNE.

Secretary for Railways :

HON. J. LARCOMBE.

Secretary for Public Instruction :

HON. J. HUXHAM.

Secretary for Mines :

HON. A. J. JONES.

Secretary for Agriculture and Stock :

HON. W. N. GILLIES.

Attorney-General :

HON. J. MULLAN.

Minister without Portfolio :

HON. W. F. SMITH.

QUEENSLAND LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. WILLIAM BERTRAM.

Clerk : C. A. BERNAYS.

Appel, Hon. J. G. (Albert).
Barber, G. P. (Bundaberg).
Barnes, G. P. (Warwick).
Barnes, Hon. W. H. (Bulimba).
Bebbington, W. (Drayton).
Bell, E. T. (Fassifern).
Bertram, Hon. W. (Maree).
Brand, W. A. (Burrum).
Brennan, F. T. (Toowoomba).
Bulcock, F. W. (Barcoo).
Cattermull, H. A. (Musgrave).
Clayton, E. H. C. (Wide Bay).
Collins, C. (Bowen).
Conroy, C. W. (Maranoa).
Cooper, F. A. (Bremer).
Cooper, W. (Rosewood).
Corser, B. H. (Burnett).
Costello, E. (Carnarvon).
Coyne, Hon. J. H. (Warrego).
Dash, J. (Mundingburra).
Deakin, W. A. (Cunningham).
Dunstan, T. (Gympie).
Edwards, J. B. (Nanango).
Elphinstone, A. C. (Oxley).
Ferricks, M. A. (South Brisbane).
Fletcher, J. W. (Port Curtis).
Foley, T. A. (Leichhardt).
Forde, F. M. (Rockhampton).
Fry, J. P. (Kurilpa).
Gilday, J. T. (Ithaca).
Gillies, Hon. W. N. (Eacham).
Gledson, D. A. (Ipswich).
Green, W. H. (Townsville).
Hartley, H. L. (Fitzroy).
Huxham, Hon. J. (Buranda).

Jones, Hon. A. J. (Paddington).
Jones, J. (Kennedy).
Kerr, J. S. (Enoggera).
King, R. M. (Logan).
Kirwan, M. J. (Brisbane).
Land, E. M. (Balonne).
Larcombe, Hon. J. (Keppel).
Logan, G. A. (Lockyer).
Macgregor, P. B. (Merthyr).
Maxwell, J. F. (Toowong).
McCormack, Hon. W. (Cairns).
Moore, A. E. (Aubigny).
Morgan, G. (Murilla).
Mullan, Hon. J. (Flinders).
Nott, F. L. (Stanley).
Payne, J. (Mitchell).
Pease, P. (Herbert).
Peterson, J. C. (Normanby).
Petrie, A. L. (Toombul).
Pollock, G. (Gregory).
Riordan, D. (Burke).
Roberts, J. H. C. (Pittsworth).
Roberts, T. R. (E. Toowoomba).
Ryan, H. J. (Cook).
Sizer, H. E. (Nundah).
Smith, Hon. W. F. (Mackay).
Stopford, J. (Mount Morgan).
Swayne, E. B. (Mirani).
Taylor, C. (Windsor).
Theodore, Hon. E. G. (Chillagoe).
Vowles, W. J. (Dalby).
Walker, H. F. (Cooroorra).
Warren, R. J. (Murrumba).
Weir, D. (Maryborough).
Wellington, W. J. (Charters Towers).
Wilson, T. (Fortitude Valley).
Winstanley, V. (Queenton).

GOVERNOR :

HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL SIR
GEORGE TOM MOLESWORTH BRIDGES,
K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O.

MINISTRY :

Premier and Attorney-General :

HON. SIR H. N. BARWELL, K.C.M.G.

*Treasurer, Minister of Railways and Minister
of Industry :*

HON. W. HAGUE.

*Commissioner of Crown Lands and Immigration,
Minister of Irrigation and Minister of Repatriation :*

HON. G. R. LAFFER.

*Chief Secretary, Minister of Marine, and Minister
controlling Wheat Scheme :*

HON. J. G. BICE, M.L.C.

*Commissioner of Public Works, Minister of Mines
and Minister of Education :*

HON. T. PASCOE, M.L.C.

*Minister of Agriculture and Assistant Minister
of Repatriation :*

HON. G. F. JENKINS.

S.A. LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL :

President :

HON. SIR JOHN L. STIRLING, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

Clerk : J. P. MORICE.

Bice, Hon. J. G. (Northern).
Carr, Hon. J. (Central No. 1).
Cooke, Hon. J. H. (Central No. 2).
Cowan, Hon. J. (Southern).
Duncan, Hon. W. G. (Midland).
Gluyas, Hon. T. (Central No. 1).
Gordon, Hon. D. J. (Midland).
Hannaford, Hon. W. (Midland).
Harvey, Hon. W. H. (Central No. 2).
Jelley, Hon. J. (Central No. 1).
Kirkpatrick, Hon. A. A. (Central No. 1).
Lewis, Hon. J. (Northern).
McCallum, Hon. T. (Southern).
Melrose, Hon. R. T. (Southern).
Mills, Hon. W. G. J. (Northern).
Morrow, Hon. W. (Northern).
Pascoe, Hon. T. (Midland).
Prosser, Hon. G. H. (Central No. 2).
Stirling, Hon. Sir J. L., K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
(Southern).
Tassie, Hon. H. (Central No. 2).

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. SIR R. BUTLER, KT.

Clerk of Parliaments : A. SEARCY.

Allen, P. (Yorke Peninsula).
Anthoney, E. (Sturt).
Barwell, Hon. Sir H. N. (Stanley).
Birrell, F. W. (North Adelaide).
Blackwell, A. J. (West Torrens).
Butler, Hon. Sir R. (Barossa).
Butler, R. L. (Wooroorra).
Butterfield, T. (Newcastle).

Chapman, J. H. (Flinders).
Crosby, H. B. (Barossa).
Denny, W. J., M.C. (Adelaide).
Dickson, S. W. (Burra Burra).
Edwards, A. A. (Adelaide).
Fitzgerald, J. C. (Port Pirie).
Godfree, J. F. (Murray).
Gunn, J. (Adelaide).
Hague, Hon. W. (Barossa).
Hamilton, W. A. (East Torrens).
Harper, J. A. (East Torrens).
Harvey, W. (Newcastle).
Hawke, T. (Burra Burra).
Hill, L. L. (Port Pirie).
Hudd, H. S., M.C. (Alexandra).
Hunkin, L. C. (East Torrens).
Hussey, G. F. (Sturt).
Jenkins, G. F. (Burra Burra).
Laffer, Hon. G. R. (Alexandra).
McInnes, J. (West Torrens).
McIntosh, M. (Albert).
McLachlan, J. (Wooroorra).
McMillan, F. M. (Albert).
Moseley, J. G. (Flinders).
Nicholls, R. D. (Stanley).
Pedler, J. N. (Wallaroo).
Petherick, V. G. (Victoria).
Price, J. L. (Port Adelaide).
Randell, J. B. (Murray).
Reidy, P. (Victoria).
Richards, H. C. (Sturt).
Richards, R. S. (Wallaroo).
Ritchie, Hon. G. (Alexandra).
Robinson, A. W. (Wooroorra).
Tossell, H. G. (Yorke Peninsula).
Verran, J. S. (Port Adelaide).
Whitford, S. R. (Murray).
Young, H. D. (Murray).

LEGISLATURE OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR :

(VACANT.)

Lieutenant-Governor.

SIR ROBERT FURSE McMILLAN, KT.

MINISTRY :

*Premier, Colonial Treasurer, Minister for Lands
and Repatriation :*

HON. SIR J. MITCHELL, K.C.M.G.

*Minister for Education, North-Western Territory and
Justice :*

HON. H. P. COLEBATCH, M.L.C.

*Minister for Public Works, Water Supply, Sewerage
and Drainage, and Trading Concerns :*

HON. W. J. GEORGE, C.M.G.

*Minister for Mines, Railways, Police, Industries, and
Forests :*

HON. J. SCADDAN.

Colonial Secretary and Minister for Public Health :

HON. R. S. SAMPSON.

Minister for Agriculture :

HON. H. K. MALEY.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.:

President : HON. W. KINGSMILL.

Clerk of Parliaments : G. F. HILLMAN.

Ardagh, Hon. R. G. (North-East Prov.).

Baglin, Hon. F. A. (West Prov.).

Baxter, Hon. C. F. (East Prov.).

Burvill, Hon. A. (South-East Prov.).

Colebatch, Hon. H. P. (East Prov.).

Cornell, Hon. J. (South Prov.).

Dodd, Hon. J. E. (South Prov.).

Duffell, Hon. J. (Metro-Sub. Prov.).

Ewing, Hon. J. (South-West Prov.).

Greig, Hon. J. A. (South-East Prov.).

W.A. Legislative Council—contd.

Hamersley, Hon. V. (East Prov.).
Harris, Hon. E. H. (North-East Prov.).
Hickey, Hon. J. W. (Central Prov.).
Holmes, Hon. J. J. (North Prov.).
Kirwan, Hon. J. W. (South Prov.).
Lovekin, Hon. A. (Metropolitan Prov.).
Lynn, Hon. R. J. (West Prov.).
Macfarlane, Hon. J. M. (Metropolitan Prov.).
Miles, Hon. G. J. G. W. (North Prov.).
Mills, Hon. J. (Central Prov.).
Moore, Hon. T. (Central Prov.).
Nicholson, Hon. J. (Metropolitan Prov.).
Potter, Hon. C. (West Prov.).
Rose, Hon. E. (South-West Prov.).
Sanderson, Hon. A., M.A. (Metro.-Sub. Prov.).
Saw, Hon. A. J. H., M.A. M.D. F.R.C.S.E.,
(Metro.-Sub. Prov.).
Seddon, Hon. H. (North-East Prov.).
Stewart, Hon. H., M.C.E. (South-East Prov.).
Willmott, Hon. F. E. S. (South-West Prov.).
Wittenoom, Hon. Sir E. H., K.C.M.G. (North
Prov.).

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. G. TAYLOR.

Clerk : A. R. GRANT.

Angelo, E. H. (Gascoyne).
Angwin, Hon. W. C. (North-East Fremantle).
Boyland, J. (Kalgoorlie).
Broun, Hon. F. T. (Beverley).
Carter, L. L., M.C. (Leederville).
Chesson, T. (Cue).
Clydesdale, A. McA. (Canning).
Collier, Hon. P. (Boulder).
Corboy, E. W. (Yilgarn).
Cowan, Mrs. E. D., O.B.E. (West Perth).
Davies, J. T. (Guildford).
Denton, J. S., D.S.O., V.D. (Moore).
Durack, M. P. (Kimberley).

George, Hon. W. J., C.M.G. (Murray-Wel-
lington).
Gibson, F. E. (Fremantle).
Harrison, T. H. (Avon).
Heron, T. J. (Mt. Leonora).
Hickmott, H. E. (Pingelly).
Johnston, E. B. (Williams-Narrogin).
Lambert, G. J. (Coolgardie).
Latham, C. G. (York).
Lutey, J. T. (Brown Hill-Ivanhoe).
Maley, C. C. (Irwin).
Maley, Hon. H. K. (Greenough).
Mann, H. W. (Perth).
Marshall, W. M. (Murchison).
McCallum, A. (South Fremantle).
Mitchell, Hon. Sir J., K.C.M.G. (Northam).
Money, G. C. (Bunbury).
Mullany, J. F. (Menzies).
Munsie, S. W. (Hannans).
O'Loghlen, P. L. (Forrest).
Pickering, W. G. (Sussex).
Piesse, A. N. (Toodyay).
Richardson, W. (Subiaco).
Sampson, R. S. (Swan).
Scaddan, Hon. J. (Albany).
Simons, J. J. (East Perth).
Smith, J. H. (Nelson).
Smith, J. McC. (North Perth).
Stubbs, S. (Wagin).
Taylor, Hon. G. (Mt. Margaret).
Teesdale, F. W. (Roebourne).
Thomson, A. (Katanning).
Thomson, J. (Claremont).
Troy, Hon. M. F. (Mt. Magnet).
Underwood, R. H. (Pilbara).
Walker, Hon. T. (Kanowna).
Willcock, J. C. (Geraldton).
Wilson, A. A. (Collie).

LEGISLATURE OF TASMANIA.

GOVERNOR :

(VACANT.)

Administrator of the Government.

SIR HERBERT NICHOLLS, KT.

MINISTRY :

Premier and Minister for Works :

HON. J. B. HAYES, C.M.G.

Attorney-General :

HON. W. B. PROPSTING, C.M.G., M.L.C.

Treasurer and Minister for Education :

HON. SIR W. H. LEE, K.C.M.G.

Chief Secretary and Minister for Railways :

HON. J. C. MCPHEE.

Minister for Lands and Mines :

HON. E. F. BLYTH.

Ministers without Portfolio

HON. A. HEAN, C.M.G.

HON. T. SHIELDS, M.L.C.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

President : HON. T. GANT, C.M.G.

Clerk : C. H. D. CHEPMELL.

Bird, Hon. B. S., C.M.G. (Huon).

Chapman, Hon. J. R. (Hobart).

Cheek, Hon. J. W. (Westmorland).

Darling, Hon. J. (Cambridge).

Edwards, Hon. F. B. (Russell).

Freeland, Hon. E. W. (Tamar).

Gant, Hon. T., C.M.G. (Buckingham).
Hart, Hon. F. P. (Launceston).
Hope, Hon. J. (Meander).
Lawson, Hon. A. (Tordon).
Murdoch, Hon. J. (Pembroke).
Murdoch, Hon. T. (Hobart).
Nichols, Hon. H. A. (Mersey).
Pitt, Hon. G. H. (Macquarie).
Propsting, Hon. W. B., C.M.G. (Hobart).
Shields, Hon. T. (Launceston).
Shoobridge, Hon. L. M. (Derwent).
Wardlaw, Hon. A. L. (South Esk).

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY :

Speaker : HON. J. W. EVANS, C.M.G.

Clerk : J. K. REID.

Becker, G. G. (Bass).
Belton, Hon. J. (Darwin).
Bendall, A. W. (Wilmot).
Blythe, E. F. B. (Wilmot).
Campbell, N. (Wilmot).
Cleary, J. H. (Denison).
Culley, C. E. (Denison).
Evans, Hon. J. W. E., C.M.G. (Franklin).
Franks, R. (Darwin).
Grant, C. W. (Denison).
Guy, J. A. (Bass).
Hayes, Hon. J. B., C.M.G. (Bass).
Hean, Hon. A., C.M.G. (Franklin).
Hobbs, E. (Darwin).
Hurst, J. A. (Darwin).
Jensen, Hon. J. A. (Bass).
Lee, Hon. Sir W. H., K.C.M.G. (Wilmot).
Lyons, Hon. J. A. (Wilmot).
Marriott, F. (Darwin).

Marshall, A. T. (Bass).
McPhee, J. C. (Denison).
Murdoch, P. (Franklin).
Newton, Hon. J. C. (Bass).
Ogden, Hon. J. E. (Darwin).
Ogilvie, A. E. (Franklin).
O'Keefe, M. (Wilmot).
Piggott, J. P. (Franklin).
Sheridan, W. H. (Denison).
Shoobridge, W. E. (Franklin).
Snowden, Hon. R. E. (Denison).

1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COMMON-WEALTH STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State or Territory.	Year of Formation into Separate Colony or Territory.	Present Area in Square Miles.	Population *	
			4th April, 1921.	31st Dec. 1921.
N.S.W.	1786	309,432	2,099,763	2,127,271
Tas. ..	1825	26,215	213,877	218,413
W.A.	1829	975,920	332,213	335,173
S.A. ..	1834	380,070	495,336	502,603
Vic. ..	1851	87,884	1,531,529	1,550,952
Q'ld. ..	1859	670,500	757,634	770,016
N. Ter.	1863	523,620	3,870	3,737
Fed. Ter.	1911	940	2,572	2,064
Total	..	2,974,581	5,436,794	5,510,229

NOTE.—The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name "Commonwealth of Australia" on the 1st January, 1901.

* Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

2.—METROPOLITAN POPULATION OF AUSTRALASIAN AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

Metropolis.	Year.	Population.	Percentage on Total of Country.
Sydney (N.S.W.)	31st Dec., 1921.	926,400	43·55
Melbourne (Vic.)		795,100	51·27
Brisbane, (Qld.)		217,714	28·27
Adelaide (S.A.)		260,542	51·84
Perth (W.A.)		155,592	46·42
Hobart (Tas.)		53,803	24·63
Total of above ..	..	2,409,151	43·77†
Wellington (N.Z.) ..	1921	107,488	8·82
Amsterdam (N'lands)	1918	644,070	9·50
Athens (Greece) ..	1920	300,701	5·51
Berlin (Prussia) ..	1919	1,970,000	5·31
Berne (Switzerland)	1920	104,626	2·70
Brussels (Belgium) ..	1920	684,870	8·91
Budapest (Hungary)	1920	1,184,616	15·10
Christiania (Norway)	1920	258,341	9·76
Copenhagen (D'mark)	1921	666,159	20·25
Dresden (Saxony) ..	1919	587,758	12·58
Dublin (Ireland) ..	1911	403,030	9·18
Edinburgh (Scotland)	1921	420,281	8·61
Lisbon (Portugal) ..	1911	435,359	7·31
London* (England)	1921	4,483,249	11·83
Madrid (Spain) ..	1918	603,793	2·93
Munich (Bavaria) ..	1919	630,711	8·83
Paris (France) ..	1921	2,906,472	7·41
Petrograd (Russia)	1915	2,318,645	1·76
Rome (Italy) ..	1915	590,960	1·64
Stockholm (Sweden)	1920	419,429	7·10
Vienna (Austria) ..	1920	1,841,326	30·03

* Greater London, 7,476,168.

† Excluding Northern and Federal Territories.

3.—COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, 4th APRIL, 1921.

PRELIMINARY COUNT—SUBJECT TO REVISION.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines).

Particulars.	Males.	Females.	Total.	% on Total.
Urban—				%
Metropolitan	1,114,701	1,223,674	2,338,375	43·01
Provincial ..	507,302	524,639	1,031,941	18·98
Rural ..	1,115,469	921,600	2,037,089	37·47
Migratory	25,286	4,103	29,389	0·54
Total	2,762,758	2,674,036	5,436,794	100·00

4.—COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, 1911 AND 1921.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines).

Particulars.	Census of 1911 (Final figures).	Census of 1921 (Preliminary figures).	Increase during 10 years.	Increase per cent. during 10 years.
Urban—				
Metropolitan	1,694,329	2,338,375	644,046	38·01
Provincial ..	866,437	1,031,941	165,504	19·10
Rural ..	1,867,003	2,037,089	170,086	9·11
Migratory	27,236	29,389	2,153	7·90
Total	4,455,005	5,436,794	981,789	22·04

5.—COMMONWEALTH POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS, 1901-21.

Heading.		1901.	1920.	1921.
Population*	{ Males	2,005	2,696	2,799
	{ Fem.	1,820	2,650	2,711
	{ Total	3,825	5,346	5,510
Births	{ No.	102,945	136,406	136,198
	{ Rate	27.16	25.74	24.95
Marriages	{ No.	27,753	51,552	46,869
	{ Rate	7.32	9.73	8.59
Deaths	{ No.	46,330	56,289	54,076
	{ Rate	12.22	10.62	9.91
Deaths of Child'n under one Year	{ No.	10,666	9,431	8,952
	{ Rate	103.61	69.14	65.73

* ,000 omitted. Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

NOTE.—In the case of Births, Marriages, and Deaths, the "Rate" is the number per 1,000 of mean population; in the case of Deaths of Children under one year, it is the number per 1,000 births.

6.—BIRTHPLACE OF PEOPLE IN COMMON-WEALTH AT CENSUS OF 1911.*

Birthplace.				Number.
Commonwealth	..	..	..	3,667,672
Austria-Hungary	..	..	..	2,774
Belgium	..	..	..	339
Canada	..	..	..	2,944
China	..	..	..	20,775
Denmark	..	..	..	5,663
England and Wales	..	..	..	359,212
France	..	..	..	2,876
Germany	..	..	..	32,990
Greece	..	..	..	1,798
India (British)	..	..	..	6,644
Ireland	..	..	..	139,434
Italy	..	..	..	6,719
Japan	..	..	..	3,474
Netherlands	..	..	..	745
New Zealand	..	..	..	31,868
Norway	..	..	..	3,451
Portugal	..	..	..	173
Russia	..	..	..	4,456
Scotland	..	..	..	93,083
South African Union	..	..	..	1,358
Spain	..	..	..	658
Sweden	..	..	..	5,586
Switzerland	..	..	..	1,736
United States	..	..	..	6,642
Other Countries	..	..	..	51,935
Total	..	..	..	†4,455,005

* Similar details for Census of 1921 not yet available.

† Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

**7.—RELIGIONS OF PEOPLE IN COMMONWEALTH
AT CENSUS OF 1911.***

Religion.	Number.
Church of England	1,710,443
Presbyterian	558,336
Methodist	547,806
Baptist	97,074
Congregational	74,046
Lutheran	72,395
Church of Christ	38,748
Salvation Army	26,665
Seventh Day Adventists	6,095
Unitarian	2,175
Protestant (undefined)	109,861
Roman Catholic	921,425
Greek Catholic	2,646
Catholic (undefined)	75,379
Other Christian	31,320
Hebrew	17,287
Other Non-Christian	19,498
Indefinite	14,673
No Religion	10,016
Object to State	83,003
Unspecified	36,114
Total	†4,455,005

* Similar details for Census of 1921 not yet available.

† Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

8.—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE, STATE AND FEDERAL CAPITALS.

Capital.	Height above Mean Sea Level.	Annual Rainfall.		
		Average.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Feet.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Sydney ..	133	48·19	82·76	21·49
Melbourne	115	25·60	44·25	15·61
Brisbane ..	137	45·52	88·26	16·17
Adelaide ..	140	21·03	30·87	11·39
Perth ..	197	33·75	46·73	20·21
Hobart ..	177	23·66	43·39	13·43
Canberra (district)	*	22·38	41·29	10·45

Capital.	Temperature.			
	Mean Summer.	Mean Winter.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Fah.	Fah.	Fah.	Fah.
Sydney ..	71·0	54·0	108·5	35·9
Melbourne..	66·6	50·0	111·2	27·0
Brisbane ..	76·6	59·7	108·9	36·1
Adelaide ..	73·1	53·0	116·3	32·0
Perth ..	72·9	55·9	107·9	34·2
Hobart ..	61·7	46·7	105·2	27·0
Canberra (district)	68·5	44·1	102·6	18·0

* Various, from 2,000 to 2,900 feet.

9.—COMMONWEALTH PASTORAL AND DAIRYING STATISTICS, 1901-20.

,000 OMITTED.

Particulars.	1901.	1919.	1920.
No. of Live Stock—			
Sheep	72,040	75,554	77,898
Cattle { Ordinary .. Dairy ..	7,164	10,802	11,444
	1,327	1,909	2,056
Horses	1,620	2,421	2,416
Pigs	931	696	764
Production—			
Wool, greasy† lbs.	543,132	663,249*	547,503*
Butter	101,671	165,649	208,082
Cheese	11,576	26,196	24,161
Bacon and Ham ..	34,021	57,759	50,250
Value of Pastoral and Dairy Production £	36,890	147,892	146,437

* Year ending 30th June, year following.

† Estimated yield 1921-22, 626,344,000 lbs.

10.—COMMONWEALTH AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1901-21.

,000 OMITTED IN AREA AND YIELD.

Crop.		1901-2.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Wheat*	{ Acres	5,116	6,419	9,072
	{ Yield bsh.	38,562	45,975	145,874
	{ Aver. „	7.54	7.16	16.08
Oats	{ Acres ..	461	1,069	937
	{ Yield bsh.	9,790	12,556	18,521
	{ Aver. „	21.22	11.75	19.77
Barley	{ Acres ..	75	267	335
	{ Yield bsh.	1,520	4,288	7,155
	{ Aver. „	20.40	16.04	21.38
Maize	{ Acres ..	295	265	284
	{ Yield bsh.	7,035	6,764	7,259
	{ Avr. „	23.86	25.48	25.53

* Approximate yield, 1921-22, 128,972,000 bshs.

11.—COMMONWEALTH AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1901-21—*contd.*

,000 OMITTED IN AREA AND YIELD.

Crop.		1901-2.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Hay	{ Acres ..	1,688	3,126	3,233
	{ Yield tons	2,025	2,987	4,686
	{ Aver. ,,	1·20	0·96	1·45
Potatoes	{ Acres ..	110	114	140
	{ Yield tons	323	294	373
	{ Aver. ,,	2·94	2·58	2·66
Sugar Cane	{ Acres ..	133	159	174
	{ Yield tons	1,368	1,350	1,471
	{ Aver. **,	15·73	15·05	15·54
Sugar Produced † ,,		143	173	183
Orchards	{ Acres ..	147	272	279
	{ Pro- duction £	1,513	5,819	6,007
Vineyards	{ Acres ..	64	73	81
	{ Wine prod. gal.	5,816	7,649	11,014

* Per Acre of Productive Cane.

† Estimated yield 1921-22, 299,000 tons; 1922-23, 295,000 tons.

Value of all Agricultural Production in 1901 was £23,835,000; and in 1920-21, £112,796,395.

12.—VALUE OF COMMONWEALTH MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1901-21.

,000 OMITTED.

Mineral.	1901.	1920.	1921.
	£	£	£
Gold	14,018	5,308	4,019
Silver and Lead ..	2,249	763	1,540
Copper	2,215	2,658	804
Tin	448	1,125	418
Zinc and Concentrates	4	250	283
Coal	2,603	9,508	11,015
Iron (pig) .. ..	..	646	639
Coke	106	844	1,030
Precious Stones ..	143	122	65
Value all Mineral Production ..	21,923	22,457	21,005

13.—COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1910-21.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1910.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Number of Factories*	13,850	16,291	17,113
Hands Employed† ..	287	377	387
Wages Paid‡ £	23,866	52,116	62,932
Fuel Used .. £	2,635	5,859	7,692
Raw Materials Used £	72,759	187,723	205,867
Value Added in Process of Manufacture £	48,101	104,814	118,720
Total Value of Output £	120,860	292,537	324,587
Value of Land and Buildings £	29,690	53,018	60,831
Plant and Machinery £	28,905	60,000	68,655

* Full number.

† Including Working Proprietors, 12,766 in 1910; 13,936 in 1919-20; and 14,888 in 1920-21.

‡ Excluding Working Proprietors.

14.—AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION.—ESTIMATED VALUE, 1908-21.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1908.	1918.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£
Agricultural ..	37,150	58,080	72,234	112,796
Pastoral ..	47,259	98,297	109,062	93,824
Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farm- ing ..	15,045	33,738	38,830	52,613
Forestry and Fisheries ..	4,286	7,137	10,170	10,490
Mining ..	24,557	26,156	19,725	22,457
Manufacturing	36,637	75,261	98,162	110,028
Total ..	164,934	298,669	348,183	402,208

15.—COMMONWEALTH SHIPPING AND COMMERCE, 1901-22.

Heading.		1901.	1913.	1921-22.
Oversea Vessels—†				
Entered and Cleared	{ No. ..	4,028	3,985	3,112
	{ tons*	6,542	10,602	9,061
Imports Oversea	{ total* £	42,434	79,749	101,064
	{ per head £	11/3/11	16/12/0	18/6/9
Exports Oversea	{ total* £	49,685	78,572	127,949
	{ per head £	13/2/2	16/7/2	23/4/5
Total Ov'rsea Trade*£		92,119	158,321	229,013
Per Head £		24/6/1	32/19/2	41/11/2
Customs and Excise Duties*				
£		8,041†	15,087	27,612
Per Head £		2/2/5†	2/13/9	5/0/3

* ,000 omitted. † 1902 figures are given, the first complete year after Federation for which comparable figures are available. ‡ Subject to revision

16.—TOTAL VALUE OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-22.

Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total Trade.
	£	£	£
1901 ..	42,433,848	49,685,509	92,119,357
1902 ..	40,678,238	43,915,222	84,593,460
1903 ..	37,811,471	48,250,112	86,061,583
1904 ..	37,020,842	57,485,915	94,506,757
1905 ..	38,346,731	56,841,035	95,187,766
1906 ..	44,744,912	69,737,763†	114,482,675
1907 ..	51,809,033	72,824,247†	124,633,280
1908 ..	49,799,273	64,311,058†	114,110,331
1909 ..	51,171,896	65,318,836†	116,490,732
1910 ..	60,014,351	74,491,150†	134,505,501
1911 ..	66,967,488	79,482,258†	146,449,746
1912 ..	78,158,600	79,096,090†	157,254,690
1913 ..	79,749,653	78,571,769†	158,321,422
1914* ..	39,777,497	37,930,087†	77,707,584
1914-15	64,431,837	60,592,576†	125,024,413
1915-16	77,744,566	74,778,321†	152,522,887
1916-17	76,228,679	97,955,482†	174,184,161
1917-18	62,334,449	81,429,221†	143,763,670
1918-19	102,335,159	113,963,976†	216,299,135
1919-20	98,974,292	149,823,509†	248,797,801
1920-21	163,801,826	132,158,912†	295,960,738
1921-22†	101,063,661	127,949,455	229,013,116

* First six months only.

† Does not include the value of stores shipped in Australian ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ship's Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; 1912, £1,431,985; 1913, £1,458,702; first six months 1914, £771,581; 1914-15, £1,587,757; 1915-16, £1,544,872; 1916-17, £1,676,116; 1917-18, £1,389,291; 1918-19, £1,765,367; 1919-20, £2,688,371; and in 1920-21, £3,560,648.

† Preliminary figures.

**17.—TOTAL VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION
OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMON-
WEALTH, 1901-22.**

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Total Trade.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1901 ..	11	3	11	13	2	2	24	6	1
1902 ..	10	11	5	11	8	3	21	19	8
1903 ..	9	14	3	12	7	10	22	2	1
1904 ..	9	7	9	14	11	7	23	19	4
1905 ..	9	11	9	14	4	1	23	15	10
1906 ..	11	0	4	17	3	6†	28	3	10
1907 ..	12	11	3	17	13	2†	30	4	5
1908 ..	11	17	5	15	6	8†	27	4	1
1909 ..	11	19	5	15	5	7†	27	5	0
1910 ..	13	14	8	17	0	10†	30	15	6
1911 ..	14	18	2	17	13	10†	32	12	4
1912 ..	16	15	10	16	19	11†	33	15	9
1913 ..	16	10	10	16	5	11†	32	16	9
1914* ..	8	1	11	7	14	5†	15	16	4
1914-15	12	19	2	12	3	8†	25	2	10
1915-16	15	12	10	15	0	11†	30	13	9
1916-17	15	10	0	19	18	3†	35	8	3
1917-18	12	10	3	16	6	9†	28	17	0
1918-19	20	2	9	22	8	7†	42	11	4
1919-20	18	13	2	28	4	11†	46	18	1
1920-21	30	5	7	24	8	5†	54	14	0
1921-22	18	6	9	23	4	5	41	11	2

* First six months only.

† See note † to Table 16.

**18.—COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF IMPORTS INTO
COMMONWEALTH, 1913 AND 1920-21.**

Country of Origin.	1913.		1920-21.	
	Value.	%	Value.	%
	£		£	
U. Kingdom..	41,327,702	51·82	76,849,934	46·92
Canada ..	964,826	1·21	4,425,262	2·70
Ceylon ..	951,648	1·19	838,340	0·51
India ..	3,082,754	3·87	7,312,832	4·46
N. Zealand ..	2,219,879	2·78	1,995,897	1·22
South Africa	271,034	0·34	534,118	0·33
Straits Setts.	256,457	0·32	284,886	0·17
Other British	1,228,516	1·55	3,045,153	1·86
Total British	50,302,816	63·08	95,286,422	58·17
China ..	454,074	0·57	1,034,306	0·63
France ..	2,222,631	2·79	3,597,811	2·20
Germany ..	7,029,331	8·82	56,944	0·04
Italy ..	644,959	0·81	828,217	0·51
Japan ..	950,300	1·19	5,230,039	3·19
Java ..	722,608	0·90	*	*
Netherlands	415,037	0·52	613,926	0·37
Netherlands East Indies	..	..	8,798,957	5·37
Norway ..	896,779	1·12	1,920,997	1·17
Spain ..	137,622	0·17	218,142	0·13
Sweden ..	774,039	0·97	2,751,827	1·68
Switzerland ..	1,156,650	1·45	2,016,156	1·23
United States	10,908,653	13·68	36,113,477	22·05
Other Foreign	3,134,154	3·93	5,334,605	3·26
Total Foreign	29,446,837	36·92	68,515,404	41·83
Total Imports	79,749,653	100	163,801,826	100

* Now included with Netherlands East Indies.

19.—DESTINATION OF EXPORTS FROM COMMONWEALTH, 1913 AND 1920-21.

Country.	1913.		1920-21.	
	Value.	%	Value.	%
	£		£	
U. Kingdom	34,804,548	44·30	67,519,740	51·10
Canada ..	169,193	0·22	154,899	0·12
Ceylon ..	1,123,890	1·43	299,131	0·22
Egypt ..	..	..	6,607,172	5·01
Fiji ..	424,155	0·54	732,251	0·53
Hong Kong ..	855,903	1·09	866,839	0·65
India ..	1,355,383	1·72	2,193,006	1·66
N. Zealand ..	2,356,990	3·00	7,780,763	5·90
Papua ..	137,287	0·17	292,851	0·22
Sth Africa. ..	1,941,164	2·47	3,049,507	2·31
Straits Setts.	958,761	1·22	2,121,090	1·61
Other British	134,537	0·17	1,818,859	1·38
Total British	44,261,811	56·33	93,436,108	70·71
Belgium ..	7,465,742	9·50	6,845,925	5·18
China ..	194,649	0·25	328,087	0·25
Egypt ..	415,738	0·53	*	*
France ..	9,684,362	12·33	6,409,862	4·86
Germany ..	6,873,441	8·75	1,457,119	1·10
Italy ..	893,098	1·14	2,547,810	1·93
Japan ..	1,429,310	1·82	3,117,572	2·36
Java ..	686,976	0·87	†	†
Netherlands				
East Indies	..	..	2,568,619	1·94
Pacific Islands	718,732	0·91	757,541	0·57
Philippine Is.	102,722	0·13	420,870	0·32
United States	2,631,058	3·35	9,965,575	7·55
Other Foreign	3,214,130	4·09	4,303,824	3·23
Total Foreign	34,309,958	43·67	38,722,804	29·29
Total Exports	78,571,769	100	132,158,912	100

* See under British Possessions.

† Now included with Netherlands East Indies.

20.—OVERSEA TRADE BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1901-22.

A.—IMPORTS.

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1901.	1913.	1920-21.	1921-22. *
	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	17,560	32,351	72,466	43,310
Victoria ..	12,687	24,387	57,609	34,476
Q'land ..	3,516	6,715	11,840	8,641
S.A. ..	3,927	7,348	12,382	8,919
W.A. ..	3,895	5,408	7,220	4,319
Tas. ..	811	1,025	2,265	1,386
N. Terr. ..	38	21	20	13
Warships ..	..	2,495	..	..
C'wealth ..	42,434	79,750	163,802	101,064

* Preliminary figures.

21.—OVERSEA TRADE BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1901-22.

B.—EXPORTS.

,000 OMITTED.

States.	1901.*	1913.	1920-21.	1921-22. †
	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	18,211	32,888	52,602	48,035
Victoria ..	13,075	17,837	34,872	34,706
Q'land ..	4,334	12,353	15,172	17,573
S.A. ..	4,433	9,810	17,774	14,762
W.A. ..	7,941	5,102	10,394	10,800
Tas. ..	1,673	514	1,330	2,068
N. Terr. ..	29	68	15	5
C'wealth	49,696	78,572	132,159	127,949

* 1901 figures for the different States are not comparable with the other years shown. In 1901 transhipped goods are referred to the State from which they were originally despatched, and in the later years to the States from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

† Preliminary figures.

22. PRINCIPAL OVERSEA EXPORTS, 1901-22.

(See also next Table.)

AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

,000 OMITTED.

Items.		1901.	1920-21.	1921-22.
Wool	{ centals	5,179	5,540	9,278
	{ greasy £	15,235	33,733	47,975
Wheat	{ centals	203	46,075	59,968
	{ £	2,775	34,473	28,644
Flour	{ centals	1,940	4,594	7,195
	{ £	590	4,949	5,520
Butter	{ centals	345	924	1,273
	{ £	1,448	11,067	7,968
Jams and Jellies	{ centals	40	165	57
	{ £	62	550	165
Hides and Skins	£	1,252	3,442	3,142
Leather ..	£	638	941	685

23.—PRINCIPAL OVERSEA EXPORTS
1901-22—continued.

AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE.

,000 OMITTED.

Items.			1901.	1920-21.	1921-22.
Tallow	{ tons ..	£	29	26	44
		£	678	1,359	1,431
Meats	..	£	2,616	7,053	5,545
Timbers, Undressed		£	637	1,284	1,162
Gold	..	£	13,505	5,259	3,504
Silver	..	£	806	165	855
Copper	..	£	1,618	2,413	705
Lead	..	£	162	705	1,730
Tin	..	£	362	482	284
Coal	{ tons ..	£	1,723	2,161	1,029
		£	988	2,239	1,100

**24.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—MILEAGE
OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-21.**

States, &c.	1900-1.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	miles.	miles.	miles.	miles.
Federal ..	..	1,734	1,733	1,733
N.S.W. ..	2,846	4,825	5,015	5,043
Victoria ..	3,237	4,190	4,214	4,267
Q'land ..	2,801	5,469	5,685	5,752
S.A. ..	1,881	2,290*	2,333*	2,333*
W.A. ..	1,355	3,538	3,538	3,538
Tas. ..	458	601	629	630
Total ..	12,578	22,647	23,147	23,296

* Excluding Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) now under "Federal."

**25.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.—CAPITAL COST
OF LINES OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-21.**

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1900-1.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£
Federal ..	..	10,950	11,095	11,184
N.S.W. ..	38,933	76,602	79,319	82,304
Victoria ..	39,975	57,404	58,288	59,799
Q'land ..	19,739	38,244	40,006	41,369
S.A. ..	13,680	18,650*	19,106*	19,271*
W.A. ..	7,098	17,996	18,062	18,170
Tas. ..	3,799	5,076	5,240	5,383
Total ..	123,224	224,922	231,116	237,480

* See note to Table 24.

26.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-21.

GROSS EARNINGS.

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1900-1.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£
Federal ..	..	266	316	333
N.S.W. ..	3,574	9,958	13,084	14,267
Victoria ..	3,338	6,432	8,225	9,796
Q'land ..	1,317	3,985	4,960	5,279
S.A. ..	1,250	2,392*	2,726*	2,942*
W.A. ..	1,353	1,873	2,292	2,720
Tas. ..	206	401	506	600
Total ..	11,038	25,307	32,109	35,937

* See note to Table 24.

27.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-21.

WORKING EXPENSES.

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.		1900-1.	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21
		£	£	£	£
Federal	..	..	407	418	499
N.S.W.	..	2,118	6,904	9,571	11,033
Victoria	..	1,985	4,280	6,059	7,836
Q'land	..	1,058	3,690	4,323	5,048
S.A.	..	754	1,830*	2,007*	2,655*
W.A.	..	1,045	1,568	2,001	2,422
Tas.	..	174	325	390	476
Total	..	7,134	19,004	24,769	29,969

* See note to Table 24.

**28. — GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS. — PERCENT-
AGE OF WORKING EXPENSES ON GROSS
EARNINGS, 1901-21.**

States, &c.	1900-1.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	%	%	%	%
Federal ..	..	153·07	132·26	150·10
N.S.W. ..	59·27	69·33	73·15	77·33
Victoria ..	59·46	66·53	73·66	79·99
Q'land ..	80·34	92·62	87·16	95·63
S.A. ..	60·32	76·51*	73·62*	90·26*
W.A. ..	77·19	83·70	87·29	89·04
Tas. ..	84·26	80·87	77·08	79·35
Total ..	64·63	75·09	77·14	83·39

* See note to Table 24.

29.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-21.

NET EARNINGS.

,000 OMITTED.

States, &c.	1900-1.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£
Federal ..	..	-141	-102	-167
N.S.W. ..	1,456	3,054	3,513	3,234
Victoria ..	1,353	2,152	2,166	1,960
Q'land ..	259	294	637	231
S.A. ..	496	562*	719*	287*
W.A. ..	309	305	291	298
Tas. ..	32	77	116	124
Total ..	3,905	6,303	7,340	5,967

* See note to Table 24.

— Denotes loss.

30.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1901-21.

PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST.

States, etc.		1900-1.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
		%	%	%	%
Federal	..	..	-1.29	-0.92	-1.49
N.S.W.	..	3.74	3.99	4.43	3.93
Victoria	..	3.38	3.75	3.72	3.27
Q'land	..	1.31	0.77	1.59	0.56
S.A.	..	3.63	3.01*	3.76*	1.48*
W.A.	..	4.35	1.70	1.61	1.64
Tas.	..	0.85	1.51	2.21	2.30
Total	..	3.17	2.80	3.18	2.51

* See note to Table 24.

— Denotes loss.

**31.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.—MILEAGE
(ROUTE) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO
GAUGE AS AT 30th JUNE, 1921.**

State.	Gauge.				Total Mile- age all Gauges.
	5' 3"	4' 8½"	3' 6"	2' 6" and under.	
Federal .. ..	..	1,057	676	..	1,733
N.S.W. .. ..	..	5,003	40	..	5,043
Vic.	4,145	..	..	122	4,267
Q'land. .. ..	..	..	5,722	30*	5,752
S.A.	1,123	..	1,210	..	2,333
W.A. .. ..	..	..	3,538	..	3,538
Tas. .. ..	..	..	606	24*	630
Total	5,268	6,060	11,792	176†	23,296

* Includes 2' 0" gauge. † Includes 54 miles 2' gauge.

**32.—PRIVATE RAILWAYS—MILEAGE (ROUTE)
CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO GAUGE AND
PURPOSE FOR WHICH USED, AS AT 30th
JUNE, 1921.**

State.	Purpose.	Gauge.				Total Mile- age all Gauges.
		5' 3"	4' 8½"	3' 6"	3' 0" and under.	
N.S.W.	G	45·00	78·85	36·67	26·25	186·77
	S	..	158·77	3·50	10·26	172·53
		45·00	237·62	40·17	36·51	359·30
Vic.	G	13·94	..	..	11·00	24·94
	S	28·83	..	..	17·00	45·83
		42·77	..	..	28·00	70·77
Q'land.	G	..	..	113·09	157·59	270·68
	S	..	..	221·06	769·17	990·23
		..	..	334·15	926·76	1,260·91
S.A.	G	..	..	33·80	..	33·80
	S	..	..	..	20·95	20·95
		..	..	33·80	20·95	54·75
W.A.	G	..	..	278·10	..	278·10
	S	..	..	567·51	68·00	635·51
		..	..	845·61	68·00	913·61

NOTE.—G denotes "For General Traffic" and S
"For Special Purposes."

32. PRIVATE RAILWAYS.—continued.

State.	Purpose.	Gauge.				Total Mile- age all Gauges.
		5' 3"	4' 8½"	3' 6"	3' 0" and under.	
Tas.	G	..	..	183·87	15·99	199·86
	S	..	..	25·50	21·81	47·31
		..	..	209·37	37·80	247·17
C'wealth	G	58·94	78·85	645·53	210·83	994·15
	S	28·83	158·77	817·57	907·19	1,912·36
		87·77	237·62	1,463·10	1,118·02	2,906·51

NOTE.—G denotes "For General Traffic" and S "For Special Purposes".

33.—MILEAGE OF TRAMWAYS OPEN FOR PASSENGER TRAFFIC IN COMMONWEALTH ON 30th JUNE, 1921, ACCORDING TO MOTIVE POWER.

State.	Elec- tric.	Steam.	Cable.	Horse.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
N.S.W. ..	156·81	73·98	..	..	230·79
Vic. ..	105·26	..	45·90	0·63	151·79
Q'ld. ..	42·60	6·00	..	..	48·60
S.A. ..	66·40	..	..	*19·86	86·26
W.A. ..	50·90	17·75	..	7·40	76·05
Tas. ..	23·13	..	..	..	23·13
C'wealth	445·10	97·73	45·90	27·89	616·62

THE SAME ACCORDING TO CONTROLLING AUTHORITY.

State.	Govern- ment.	Muni- cipal.	Private.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
N.S.W. ..	227·29	..	3·50	230·79
Vic. ..	118·13	..	33·66	151·79
Q'ld. ..	..	6·00	42·60	48·60
S.A. ..	*19·86	66·40	..	86·26
W.A. ..	52·56	8·66	14·83	76·05
Tas. ..	..	23·13	..	23·13
C'wealth	417·84	104·19	94·59	616·62

* 16·36 miles included in South Australian Government railway mileage.

33.—MILEAGE OF TRAMWAYS.—*continued.*
THE SAME ACCORDING TO GAUGE.

State.	Gauge.				Total Mile- age all Gauges.
	5' 3"	4' 8½"	3' 6"	2' 0"	
N.S.W. ..	..	230·79	..	..	230·79
Vic. ..	5·16	146·63	..	..	151·79
Q'land. ..	..	42·60	6·00	..	48·60
S.A. ..	7·35	66·40	10·01	2·50	86·26
W.A. ..	..	..	58·90	17·15	76·05
Tas. ..	..	..	23·13	..	23·13
C'wealth	12·51	486·42	98·04	19·65	616·62

34.—ELECTRIC TRAMWAYS.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING FOR YEAR ENDED 30th JUNE, 1921.

,000 OMITTED.

State.	Capital Cost.	Car Miles Run.	Passen- gers Carried	Gross Re- venue.	Work- ing Ex- penses.
	£	Miles.	No.	£	£
N.S.W. ..	8,010	27,112	315,847	3,216	2,649
Vic. ..	2,529	8,102	79,808	647	540
Q'land. ..	1,640	4,994	68,056	545	411
S.A. ..	1,890	5,785	55,324	555	393
W.A. ..	1,227	3,473	33,377	313	276
Tas. ..	444	1,429	14,767	143	109
C'wealth	15,740	50,895	567,179	5,419	4,378

35.—COMMONWEALTH POSTAL STATISTICS, 1901-21.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.		1901.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Postal Matter dealt with—				
No. of	{ Letters and P.C.	220,853	583,459	569,344
	{ Newspapers ..	102,727	131,085	130,883
	{ Parcels ..	1,369	5,936	7,192
	{ Packets ..	40,161	41,754	51,409
	{ Registered Articles ..	*	6,008	6,384
Money Orders—				
Issued ..	No.	1,318	2,352	2,543
Value ..	£	4,193	12,382	13,675
Paid ..	No.	1,339	2,258	2,439
Value ..	£	4,081	12,094	13,181
Postal Notes—				
Issued ..	No.	3,515	10,163	10,849
Value ..	£	1,292	3,389	3,674

* Included under other heads.

**36.—COMMONWEALTH POSTAL STATISTICS,
1901-21—*contd.***

Heading.	1901.	1919-20.	1920-21.
No. of Post Offices ..	4,994	5,867	5,885
Receiving Offices	1,393	2,425	2,484
Employees ..	16,327	30,102	30,810
Mail Contractors	2,014	4,664	4,851
Gross Revenue*—			
	£	£	£
Postal	1,567	3,259	4,659
Telegraphs ..	602	1,305	1,402
Telephones ..	219	2,168	2,451
Total	2,388	6,732	8,512

* ,000 omitted.

37.—COMMONWEALTH TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE STATISTICS, 1901-21.

Heading.	1901.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Telegraphs—			
No. of Offices ..	2,568	6,251	6,366
Length Line miles	41,943	64,581	64,547
„ Wire „	101,708	143,388	145,529
Telegrams Sent No.	†8,003	†17,935	†16,723
Revenue £	*602,438	1,305,258	1,401,606
Working Expenses £	‡	1,090,128	1,287,295
Cables Received and Sent .. No.	225,125	980,934	950,670
Cable Subsidy £	*13,207	3,797	3,749
Telephones—			
No. of Connexions	24,708	172,106	183,363
Revenue £	218,715	2,168,069	2,450,981
Working Expenses £	‡	1,469,154	1,808,622

* Year ended 30th June following.

† ,000 omitted. ‡ Not available.

38.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

LIABILITIES, 1901-22.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.	£	£	£
Notes	1,498	72	69
Deposits—			
Bearing interest ..	20,225	54,631	52,954
Not Bearing Interest	12,894	53,045	48,869
Total Deposits ..	33,119	107,676	101,823
Other (Bills, Balances)	304	3,661	2,127
Total Liabilities ..	34,921	111,409	104,019
VICTORIA.			
Notes	977	89	89
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	18,324	49,531	49,147
Not Bearing Interest	12,667	36,226	35,881
Total Deposits ..	30,991	85,757	85,028
Other (Bills, Balances)	231	1,689	1,554
Total Liabilities ..	32,199	87,535	86,671

38. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

LIABILITIES, 1901-22—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
QUEENSLAND.	£	£	£
Notes .. ..	..	..	..
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	8,602	27,995	32,596
Not Bearing Interest	4,924	18,774	18,565
Total Deposits ..	13,526	46,769	51,161
Other (Bills, Balances)	158	1,279	1,378
Total Liabilities ..	13,684	48,048	52,539
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.			
Notes	410	24	24
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	3,662	12,234	12,960
Not Bearing Interest	2,608	9,854	9,347
Total Deposits ..	6,270	22,088	22,307
Other (Bills, Balances)	67	629	680
Total Liabilities ..	6,747	22,741	23,011

38. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

LIABILITIES, 1901-22—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.	£	£	£
Notes	363	26	26
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	1,427	6,028	5,932
Not Bearing Interest	2,975	6,221	5,878
Total Deposits ..	4,402	12,249	11,810
Other (Bills, Balances)	119	549	491
Total Liabilities ..	4,884	12,824	12,327
TASMANIA.			
Notes	151	3	2
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	1,880	4,165	3,967
Not Bearing Interest	1,299	3,572	2,733
Total Deposits ..	3,179	7,737	6,700
Other (Bills, Balances)	24	316	193
Total Liabilities ..	3,354	8,056	6,895

38. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

LIABILITIES, 1901-22—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
NORTHERN TERRITORY.	£	£	£
Notes .. ..	..	..	..
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	..	183	151
Not Bearing Interest ..	..	98	92
Total Deposits ..	..	281	243
Other (Bills, Balances) ..	..	13	4
Total Liabilities ..	..	294	247
COMMONWEALTH.			
Notes	3,399	214	211
Deposits—			
Bearing Interest ..	54,120	154,767	157,707
Not Bearing Interest ..	37,367	127,789	121,365
Total Deposits ..	91,487	282,556	279,072
Other (Bills, Balances) ..	903	8,138	6,425
Total Liabilities ..	95,789	290,908	285,708

39. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

ASSETS, 1901-22.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	6,615	9,930	10,259
Australian Notes ..	..	11,862	10,958
Land & Other Property	1,839	2,574	2,597
Notes, Bills, & Balances	616	3,409	3,204
Other (Advances, &c.)	34,408	104,659	98,942
Total Assets ..	43,478	132,434	125,960
VICTORIA.			
Coin and Bullion ..	6,524	5,252	5,404
Australian Notes ..	..	11,628	10,211
Land & Other Property	2,772	1,521	1,529
Notes, Bills, & Balances	528	2,100	2,496
Other (Advances, &c.)	30,958	64,408	63,710
Total Assets ..	40,782	84,909	83,350

39. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

ASSETS, 1901-22—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
QUEENSLAND.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	2,016	2,290	2,311
Australian Notes ..	..	4,235	4,107
Queensland Treasury Notes ..	685	..	..
Land & Other Property	750	940	944
Notes, Bills, & Balances	312	1,515	1,396
Other (Advances, &c.)	12,884	39,853	40,598
Total Assets ..	16,647	48,833	49,356
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.			
Coin and Bullion ..	1,658	1,803	1,802
Australian Notes ..	..	3,352	3,712
Land & Other Property	462	318	332
Notes, Bills, & Balances	115	740	815
Other (Advances, &c.)	4,333	14,150	13,025
Total Assets ..	6,568	20,363	19,686

39. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

ASSETS, 1901-22—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	2,390	1,662	1,802
Australian Notes ..	..	2,101	2,010
Land & Other Property	201	223	262
Notes, Bills, & Balances	263	869	749
Other(Advances, &c.)	3,118	11,707	11,581
Total Assets ..	5,972	16,562	16,404
TASMANIA.			
Coin and Bullion ..	578	681	670
Australian Notes ..	..	1,310	910
Land & Other Property	122	160	155
Notes, Bills, & Balances	77	350	150
Other (Advances, &c.)	2,538	7,037	6,054
Total Assets ..	3,315	9,538	7,939

39. CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS—continued.

ASSETS, 1901-22—continued.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
NORTHERN TERRITORY.	£	£	£
Coin and Bullion ..	..	9	9
Australian Notes ..	..	4	4
Land & Other Property ..	..	1	1
Notes, Bills, & Balances ..	..	68	60
Other (Advances, &c.) ..	..	24	20
Total Assets ..	..	106	94
COMMONWEALTH.			
Coin and Bullion ..	19,781	21,627	22,257
Australian Notes ..	..	34,493	31,912
Queensland Treasury Notes ..	685	..	..
Land & Other Property ..	6,146	5,736	5,820
Notes, Bills, & Balances ..	1,911	9,051	8,870
Other (Advances, &c.) ..	88,239	241,839	233,930
Total Assets ..	116,762	312,746	302,789

40. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-22.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
<i>Savings Banks.</i> †			
NEW SOUTH WALES.			
No. of Depositors* ..	283	1,126	1,173
Total Deposits* £	10,901	57,394	59,322
Aver. per Depositor £	38/11/5	50/19/4	50/11/2
Average per head of Population £	8/0/3	27/6/3	27/15/2
VICTORIA.			
No. of Depositors* ..	393	1,073	1,116
Total Deposits* £	9,662	48,971	49,862
Aver. per Depositor £	24/11/8	45/13/2	44/14/0
Average per head of Population £	8/0/6	31/17/8	31/17/9

* ,000 omitted.

† Including Commonwealth Savings Bank.

40. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-22—continued.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
<i>Savings Banks.†</i>			
QUEENSLAND.			
No. of Depositors* ..	81	327	334
Total Deposits* £	3,896	18,588	18,886
Aver. per Depositor £	48/1/9	56/16/8	56/10/1
Average per head of Population £	7/15/2	24/3/5	24/7/2
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.			
No. of Depositors* ..	126	397	411
Total Deposits* £	3,796	16,317	16,211
Aver. per Depositor £	30/2/4	41/2/1	39/9/8
Average per head of Population £	10/10/0	32/15/11	32/3/7

* ,000 omitted.

† Including Commonwealth Savings Bank.

40. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-22—continued.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
<i>Savings Banks.†</i>			
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.			
No. of Depositors* ..	39	217	223
Total Deposits* £	1,619	7,663	7,481
Aver. per Depositor £	41/3/3	35/5/10	33/11/2
Average per head of Population £	8/11/3	23/0/1	22/3/6
TASMANIA.			
No. of Depositors* ..	43	116	118
Total Deposits* £	1,009	4,160	4,067
Aver. per Depositor £	23/14/9	36/0/3	34/7/4
Average per head of Population £	5/16/9	19/12/5	18/18/8

* ,000 omitted.

† Including Commonwealth Savings Bank.

40. SAVINGS BANKS, 1901-22—continued.

Heading.	30th June.		31st March, 1922.
	1901.	1921.	
<i>Savings Banks.†</i>			
NORTHERN TERRITORY.			
No. of Depositors ..	..	935	866
Total Deposits £ ..	..	53,790	40,968
Aver. per Depositor £ ..	..	57/10/7	47/6/2
Average per head of Population £ ..	..	13/13/11	11/0/10
COMMONWEALTH.			
No. of Depositors* ..	965	3,256	3,376
Total Deposits* £	30,883	153,147	155,869
Aver. per Depositor £	32/0/4	47/0/7	46/3/6
Average per head of Population £	8/3/0	28/1/6	28/2/10
<i>Commonwealth Savings Bank.‡</i>			
No. of Depositors* ..	..	825	858
Deposits* .. £	..	36,190	36,689
Aver. per Depositor £	..	43/17/4	42/15/3
Average per head of Population £	..	6/12/7	6/12/6

* ,000 omitted.
Savings Bank.

† Including Commonwealth
‡ Also included above.

41. COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1901-21.
CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.—RECEIPTS.
,000 OMITTED.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£
Customs ..	7,670	11,605	13,705	21,731
Excise ..	1,224	5,822	7,870	10,079
Land Tax ..		2,109	2,110	2,156
Income Tax ..		10,376	12,848	14,351
Probate and Succession Duties ..		924	1,442	1,180
War-time Profits Tax ..		1,207	2,569	2,083
Other Taxes ..		821	1,304	847
Total Taxation ..	8,894	32,864	41,848	52,427
Post, Telegraphs, &c.	2,373	6,111	6,745	8,389
Northern Territory ..		62	39	48
Coinage ..		126	76	106
Other ..	30	5,554	4,075	4,548
Total	11,297	44,717	52,783	65,518

42.—COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1901-21.
CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—continued.
DISBURSEMENTS.

,000 OMITTED.

Heading.	1901-2.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Governor- Gen. Dept.	£ 29	£ 24	£ 27	£ 31
Parliament	123	246	349	323
Prime Min.	..	231	313	461
Home and Terr. ..	33	211	220	455
Northern Ter.	..	317	293	294
Port Augusta Rly. ..	..	118	119	142
Works and Rlys. ..	26	527	559	528
Attorney- General	3	95	111	138
Treasury ..	12	5,102*	5,829*	6,664*
Trade and Customs	262	817	862	847
Military ..	} 861	{ 1,393	1,164	1,616
Navy ..			1,700	2,550
Postmaster- General	2,384	5,490	6,186	7,305
Total	3,733	16,194	17,732	21,354
New Works	..	406	313	2,098
War Expen- diture ..	..	21,255	24,752	33,286
Payments to States ..	7,368	6,454	6,720	6,840
	11,101	44,309	49,517	63,578

* Including Invalid and Old-age Pensions and Maternity Allowances.

**43.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ISSUED,
1913-22.**

,000 OMITTED.

Denomina- tion.	Dec. 27, 1913.	Dec. 29, 1915.	Dec. 31, 1919.	Dec. 26, 1921.	Aug. 28 1922.
	£	£	£	£	£
10s. ..	19	1,240	2,350	2,563	2,358
£1 ..	3,144	9,997	14,874	16,066	14,286
£5 ..	3,438	5,942	8,730	10,808	9,555
£10 ..	1,658	2,256	4,044	4,316	3,798
£20 ..	325	540	683	606	537
£50 ..	916	1,143	1,479	1,517	1,366
£100 ..	480	1,316	1,451	1,624	1,793
£1,000 ..	..	19,332	22,992	18,049	19,269
Total Issue	9,980	41,766	56,603	55,549	52,962
Gold Reserve	4,513	14,965	23,912	23,740	23,431
Per Cent. of Reserve on Total Issue	45·22	35·86	42·24	42·74	44·24

44.—COMMONWEALTH OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS AS AT 30/6/1921.

State.	Pensioners.			Approximate Annual Payment.
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	£
N.S.W. ..	39,037	15,387	54,424	2,016,846
Victoria ..	30,385	11,174	41,559	1,574,586
Q'land ..	13,019	4,960	17,979	677,092
S.A. ..	9,887	2,433	12,320	455,416
W.A. ..	5,002	2,004	7,006	262,938
Tas. ..	5,085	2,023	7,108	263,224
Total ..	102,415	37,981	140,396	5,250,102

45.—WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE, 1917-21. 4

State, &c.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£
N.S.W.	844,685	1,586,981	1,826,111	2,331,633
Vic. ..	1,026,066	1,431,849	1,861,377	2,317,746
Q'land	294,013	505,223	664,093	814,359
S.A. ..	263,532	410,880	444,882	513,601
W.A. ..	234,402	461,164	543,323	750,675
Tas. ..	109,512	192,837	259,554	312,909
Else- where	..	239,138	273,430	348,816
Total	2,772,210	4,828,072	5,872,770	7,389,739

NOTE.—The liability for War Pensions, as at 30th June, 1921, was approximately £6,915,454.

46.—CLAIMS FOR COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCE OF £5 PASSED FOR PAYMENT, 1918-21.

State.	Claims passed in Year ended 30th June.			
	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
N.S.W. ..	51,008	49,777	48,909	56,378
Victoria ..	32,195	31,797	32,903	36,778
Q'land ..	19,378	19,137	18,898	20,674
S.A. ..	11,341	11,154	11,464	12,224
W.A. ..	7,527	6,867	7,441	8,142
Tas. ..	5,384	5,214	5,498	5,915
N.T. ..	52	70	60	41
Total ..	126,885	124,016	125,173	140,152

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on the 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1921, 1,136,904 claims were passed for payment.

47.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1916-19.

Heading.		1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Tax-payers	Resident	14,735	14,948	14,473
	Absentee	3,544	3,560	3,451
	Total ..	18,279	18,508	17,924
,000 OMITTED.				
Unimproved Land Values	Resident £	207,216	206,869	195,588
	Absentee £	4,372	4,381	4,155
	Total £	211,588	211,250	199,743
Tax Assessed	Resident £	2,121	2,089	2,133
	Absentee £	51	53	55
	Total £	2,172	2,142	2,188

48. COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, 1919-20.*

Income.	No. of Tax-payers.	Tax Assessed.	Amount per Taxpayer.	Per-centage of Total Tax As-sessed.
		£	£	
Under £201 ..	318,351	557,428	1·751	5·4
£201 to £500 ..	67,740	644,212	9·510	6·1
£501 to £1,000 ..	29,552	904,988	30·623	8·7
£1,001 to £10,000	18,405	4,754,250	258·313	46·0
£10,001 to £100,000	600	2,939,318	4,898·863	28·3
Over £100,000 ..	23	573,999	24,956·478	5·5
Total ..	434,671	10,374,195	23·867	100·0

* Assessed on Income for year 1918-19.

**49.—TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND
STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1911-21.**

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Govern- ments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£	£	£	£
1911	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912	14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913	15,553,034	1,564,794	5,065,213	22,183,041
1914	14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991
1916	16,934,103	6,599,426	8,141,746	31,675,275
1917	15,610,287	8,916,753	8,998,077	33,525,117
1918	13,224,312	11,382,431	9,932,183	34,538,926
1919	17,426,970	15,437,516	11,971,254	44,835,740
1920	21,574,559	20,273,133	14,291,633	56,139,325
1921	31,809,903	20,617,515	18,203,646	70,631,067

50.—TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD, 1911-21.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.						Taxation by State Governments (Direct.)	Total Taxation.				
	Indirect.			Direct.								
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1911	2	18	8	0	6	2	0	19	0	4	3	10
1912	3	4	3	0	6	0	1	3	9	4	14	0
1913	3	5	7	0	6	0	1	1	5	4	13	7
1914	3	1	3	0	6	7	1	5	11	4	13	9
1915	2	19	10	0	8	1	1	8	3	4	16	2
1916	3	8	2	1	6	7	1	13	0	6	7	9
1917	3	3	6	1	16	3	1	16	7	6	16	4
1918	2	13	1	2	5	8	1	19	10	6	18	7
1919	3	8	8	3	0	9	2	7	1	8	16	6
1920	4	1	4	3	16	5	2	14	0	10	11	9
1921	5	17	7	3	16	2	3	7	3	13	1	0

51.—PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOANS.

Issue.			No. of Applica- tions.	Net Proceeds of Loan. ,000 omitted.
No.		Date Closed.		
1st	..	31/8/15	No. 18,748	£ 13,132
2nd	..	31/1/16	28,945	21,281
3rd	..	2/9/16	102,042	23,208
4th	..	8/2/17	67,472	21,284
5th	..	2/11/17	41,708	20,921
6th	..	10/4/18	143,864	42,339
7th	..	15/10/18	243,181	43,572
8th	..	7/10/19	96,774	24,469
9th	..	6/9/20	61,548	26,277
10th	..	5/9/21	29,469	9,627
Total		..	833,751	246,110

52.—REVENUE OF STATES, 1901-21.

(Consolidated Revenue.)

,000 OMITTED.

State.	1901-2.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
N.S.W. ..	£ 11,007	£ 23,448	£ 28,650	£ 34,031
Vic. ..	6,998	13,044	15,432	19,055
Q'land ..	3,535	9,416	11,294	12,601
S.A. ..	2,478	5,798	6,583	7,151
W.A. ..	3,354	4,945	5,864	6,790
Tas. ..	826	1,582	1,815	2,105
Total	28,198	58,233	69,638	81,733

53.—STATES' EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1901-21.

,000 OMITTED.

State.	1901-2.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	11,020	23,233	30,210	34,477
Vic. ..	7,399	13,023	15,229	18,942
Q'land ..	3,967	9,588	11,267	12,591
S.A. ..	2,824	5,877	6,457	7,544
W.A. ..	3,151	5,597	6,532	7,476
Tas. ..	870	1,645	1,828	2,189
Total	29,231	58,963	71,523	83,219

54.—PUBLIC DEBT OF COMMONWEALTH AND STATES, 1901-21.

State.	30th June.		
	1901.	1920.	1921.
	£	£	£
C'wealth* ..	..	379,588,303	390,169,165
N.S.W. ..	67,361,246	152,776,082	164,336,492
Victoria ..	50,071,275	87,647,739	97,317,831
Queensland	38,416,514	69,680,764	80,382,052
South Aust.	26,448,805	43,753,146	48,556,552
West Aust.	12,709,430	46,822,003	49,039,667
Tasmania ..	8,511,005	16,630,038	18,776,300
	203,518,275	796,898,075	848,578,065
Less loans by Common- wealth to States ..	..	16,750,000	47,577,231
Total Debt	203,518,275	780,148,075	801,000,834
Debt per head ..	£53 13 2	£145 11 0	£146 16 9

* Excludes value of properties transferred from States, and soldiers' deferred pay.

55.—STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1901-21.

State.	1901-2.	1919-20.	1920-21.	Aggregate to 30th June, 1921.
	£	£	£	£1,000
N.S.W. ..	4,939,241	8,794,905	14,701,028	171,277
Vic. ..	910,833	7,502,756	11,095,158	106,414
Q'ld. ..	1,161,689	4,797,865	4,251,248	67,717
S.A. ..	566,079	3,446,617	1,826,841	50,376
W.A. ..	1,545,823	2,663,319	2,586,404	43,015
Tas. ..	341,994	1,375,960	2,717,452	19,721
Total ..	9,465,659	28,581,422	37,178,131	458,520

**56.—AGGREGATE LOAN EXPENDITURE OF
THE STATES TO 30th JUNE, 1921.**

Heading.	Amount.
	£
Railways and Tramways	245,409,430
Telegraphs and Telephones	3,750,205
Water Supply and Conservation, and Sewerage	63,546,792
Harbors, Rivers, Lighthouses, and Roads and Bridges	42,751,860
Defence	2,389,782
Public Buildings	15,196,028
Immigration	3,980,540
Development of Mineral Resources, etc.	2,337,052
Advances to Settlers	8,269,946
Land Purchased for Settlement	33,717,051
Loans to Local Bodies	8,334,671
Rabbit Proof Fencing	685,723
Other Public Works and Purposes ..	28,151,013
	458,520,093

57.—AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCES.

TOTAL EMBARKATIONS AND ENLISTMENTS.

Including Naval and Military Expeditionary Forces.

EMBARKATIONS.

Year.	Officers.	Other Ranks.	Total.
1914	1,120	30,761	31,881
1915	2,278	94,706	96,984
1916	3,082	136,510	139,592
1917	1,006	41,390	42,396
1918	581	18,248	18,829
1919	12	189	201
Total	8,079	321,804	329,883

ENLISTMENTS.

Military District.*	Number.
First (Queensland)	57,705
Second (New South Wales)	164,030
Third (Victoria)	112,399
Fourth (South Australia)	34,959
Fifth (Western Australia)	32,231
Sixth (Tasmania)	15,485
Total	416,809

* Approximately coterminous with boundaries of States.

58.—AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCES.

SUMMARY OF CASUALTIES FROM COMMENCEMENT OF HOSTILITIES TO 31st JULY, 1921.

Nature of Casualty.	Officers.	Others.	Total.
1. Dead	2,863	56,478	59,341
2. Prisoners of War ..	177	3,910	4,087
3. Wounded	7,104	159,715	166,819
4. Sick	4,111	83,846	87,957
5. Casualty not specified	65	153	218
Total	14,320	304,102	318,422

NOTE.—The figures shown in items (1) and (5) represent actual net totals after all corrections have been taken into account. Item (2) represents the actual number captured. Items (3) and (4) represent totals reported by cable, and are in excess of the actual number of men affected, because many are admitted to hospital more than once.

59.—ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY.

List of Ships, as at 30th June, 1922.

Vessel.	Description.	Displacement.
		Tons.
Adelaide ..	Light cruiser ..	5,500
Anzac ..	Flotilla leader ..	1,660
Australia ..	Battle cruiser ..	18,800
Brisbane ..	Light cruiser ..	5,400
Cerberus (late Protector) ..	Gunboat ..	920
Countess of Hopetoun ..	1st class torpedo boat	93
Encounter ..	Light cruiser ..	5,880
Franklin ..	Yacht ..	370
Geranium ..	Sloop ..	1,250
Huon ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Mallow ..	Sloop ..	1,200
Marguerite ..	Sloop ..	1,250
Melbourne ..	Light cruiser ..	5,400
Parramatta ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Pioneer ..	Light cruiser ..	2,200
Platypus ..	Submarine depôt ship	3,460
Platypus II. (late Cerberus) ..	Turret ship ..	3,480
Stalwart ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,075
Success ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,075
Swan ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Swordsman ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,075
Sydney ..	Light cruiser ..	5,400
Tasmania ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,075
Tattoo ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	1,075
Tingira ..	Boys' training ship ..	1,800

59.—ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY—continued.

List of Ships as at 1st August, 1921—continued.

Vessel.	Description.	Displacement.
		Tons.
Torrens ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Warrego ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Yarra ..	Torpedo boat destroyer	700
Submarines, " J " Class, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7		1,900 (submerged), 1,170 (on surface)
FLEET AUXILIARIES.		
Biloela ..	Fleet collier ..	10,000
Kurumba ..	Fleet oiler ..	7,806
Mombah ...	Coal storage vessel ..	..

60.—NAVAL AND MILITARY FORCES OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

Naval Forces (Permanent and Reserves), 1922.

Classification.	Officers.	Ratings.	Total.
Permanent Forces (Sea-going)	406	3,566	3,972
Cadet Midshipmen and Boys undergoing training .. ..	..	171	171
Royal Australian Naval Reserve	109	3,657	3,766
R.A.N. Reserve (Sea-going)	43	..	43
Total	558	7,394	7,952

Military Forces, 1922.

Branch of Service.	Total.
Permanently employed	3,179
Citizen Soldiers	124,489
Engineer and Railway Staff Corps	47
Area Medical Officers	144
Rifle Clubs	47,638
Unattached List of Officers	292
Reserve of Officers	10,660
Chaplains	408
Grand Total	186,857

61.—ESTIMATED PRE-WAR EXPENDITURE DEFENCE—VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Country.	Year.	Army.	Navy.	Total per Inhab- itant.	
		£	£	s.	d.
Great Britain	1913-14	28,220,000	46,209,000	32	3
Germany ..	1913-14	73,833,000	24,012,000	30	2
France ..	1913	38,286,000	18,452,000	28	7
Italy ..	1913-14	14,546,000	9,068,000	13	7
Austria-Hun- gary ..	1913	16,500,000	3,100,000	7	8
Switzerland	1913	1,772,000	..	9	1
Russia ..	1913	64,136,000	22,817,000	10	5
Spain ..	1913	6,391,000	2,827,000	9	3
Portugal ..	1913-14	2,190,000	851,000	10	3
Norway ..	1913-14	867,000	337,000	9	11
Sweden ..	1913	3,063,000	1,447,000	16	0
Denmark ..	1913-14	1,081,000	544,000	11	5
Holland ..	1913	2,780,000	1,678,000	14	6
Belgium ..	1913	3,260,000	..	8	7
United States	1913-14	35,073,000	29,464,000	14	0
Canada ..	1912-13	1,872,000	..	5	2
Japan*	1913-14	7,815,000	4,224,000	3	6
Australia ..	1913-14	3,291,000	2,456,000	23	7

* Excluding extraordinary expenditure.

**62.—LIFE ASSURANCE.—AUSTRALIAN
BUSINESS, 1918 TO 1920.**

Particulars.	1918.	1919.	1920.
No. of Societies	19	20	20
Policies—			
Ordinary No.	608,319	643,975	689,171
,, Value £	142,890,868	153,722,007	168,068,263
Industrial No.	785,045	841,001	915,172
,, Value £	21,207,358	22,755,456	26,248,873
Premiums Paid—			
Ordinary £	4,923,188	5,219,149	5,871,913
Industrial £	1,239,685	1,397,899	1,586,313
Claims paid—			
Ordinary £	3,653,937	3,777,344	3,156,214
Industrial £	305,923	336,950	315,749
Societies' Assets in C'wealth £	62,017,011	64,511,846	65,262,137

63.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, 1920.

State.	No. of Branches	Average Benefit Mem- bers.	Total No. Weeks Sick Pay Granted.	Total Revenue.
				£
N.S.W. ..	2,015	176,413	*	1,155,877
Vic. ..	1,475	143,651	294,818	681,232
Q'land ..	570	55,119	69,369	243,522
S.A. ..	598	69,245	119,133	301,222
W.A. ..	279	18,532	27,227	104,978
Tas. ..	192	22,810	34,526	92,555
Total ..	5,129	485,770	*	2,579,386

State.	Sick Pay.	Doctors & Medicine.	Death Benefits Paid.	Total Expen- diture.
	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	297,051	317,221	80,201	961,911
Vic. ..	197,635	186,338	32,759	564,220
Q'land ..	49,693	73,288	19,674	183,724
S.A. ..	70,614	38,675	31,419	219,043
W.A. ..	20,410	20,359	3,463	91,789
Tas. ..	24,049	21,609	15,648	82,828
Total ..	659,452	657,490	183,164	2,103,515

* Not available.

64.—PARTICULARS OF STATE AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS, 1920. 65

State.	Number of Schools.	Teachers.*	Scholars Enrolled.	Average Attend- ance.
N.S.W.† {S. {P.	3,163 679	9,033 3,810	304,373 74,339	234,657 59,495
Vic. .. {S. {P.	2,406 486	6,679 1,991	218,761 56,684	170,402 ‡48,000
Q'ld. .. {S. {P.	1,604 167	4,349 1,038	118,634 26,175	94,602 21,601
S.A. .. {S. {P.	980 167	2,716 755	75,681 16,140	61,649 11,520
W.A. .. {S. {P.	675 128	1,676 502	52,565 12,151	45,145 10,517
Tas. {S. {P.	470 71	1,097 317	31,027 6,555	25,498 4,912
N.T. .. {S. {P.	6 1	9 2	364 49	229 38
C'wealth {S. {P.	9,304 1,699	25,559 8,415	801,405 192,093	632,182 156,083

S = State School ; P. = Private School.

* Excluding sewing mistresses.

† Including Federal Territory.

‡ Estimated.

65.—MEMBERSHIP OF TRADE UNIONS, 1921.

Particulars.	No. of Members of Unions.	Estimated Total No. of Em- ployees 20 yrs. of age and over.	Percentage of Members on Esti- mated Total No. Employees.
MALES.			
N.S. Wales ..	260,328	427,729	60·86
Victoria ..	161,077	277,320	58·08
Queensland ..	93,704	156,113	60·02
S. Australia ..	50,856	93,127	54·60
W. Australia ..	40,853	80,877	50·51
Tasmania ..	14,938	37,527	39·85
N'thn Terr. ..	737	1,489	49·05
C'wealth ..	622,493	1,074,182	57·95

FEMALES.			
N.S. Wales ..	25,310	92,940	27·23
Victoria ..	34,894	85,611	47·05
Queensland ..	10,082	29,920	33·60
S. Australia ..	4,845	20,786	23·31
W. Australia ..	4,481	13,830	32·40
Tasmania ..	904	8,214	11·00
N'thn Terr. ..	..	90	..
C'wealth ..	80,516	251,391	32·02

66.—UNEMPLOYMENT IN TRADE UNIONS.

Year.	Unions making Returns.		Unemployed.	
	No.	Member-ship.	No.	Per-centage.
1901 ..	39	8,710	574	6·6
1911 ..	160	67,961	3,171	4·7
1912 ..	464	224,023	12,441	5·6
1913 ..	465	251,207	13,430	5·3
1914 ..	439	250,716	27,610	11·0
1915 ..	465	273,149	18,489	6·8
1916 ..	470	292,051	19,562	6·7
1917 ..	459	296,937	21,989	7·4
1918 ..	475	308,850	16,919	5·5
1919 ..	459	317,413	16,637	5·2
1920 ..	450	351,013	27,463	7·8
1921—1st quar.	449	344,347	39,346	11·4
„ 2nd „	452	363,675	45,622	12·5
„ 3rd „	456	368,462	41,979	11·4
„ 4th „	436	370,491	35,250	9·5
1922—1st quar.	442	378,550	34,879	9·2
„ 2nd „	448	373,757	35,796	9·6

67.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.

(Food, Groceries, and Rent.)

Amounts necessary on the average to purchase in Capital Towns what would have cost on the average £1 in 1911 in the Capitals as a whole.

Capital Towns.	1901.	1914.	1920.	1921.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Sydney ..	17 10	24 1	36 11	34 6
Melbourne ..	17 5	22 1	35 9	34 10
Brisbane ..	15 5	19 11	32 11	30 3
Adelaide ..	17 3	22 10	35 1	33 1
Perth ..	20 6	22 10	32 4	32 2
Hobart ..	17 5	21 10	36 9	35 8
Weighted Aver. Capital Towns	17 7	22 10	35 8	33 11

68.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.

Amounts necessary to purchase in each Town for the Second Quarter of 1922, Food, Groceries, and Rent, which, together, cost £1 on the Average in the Thirty Towns regarded as a whole.

Towns.	Food, Grocs, & Rent.	Towns.	Food, Grocs, & Rent.
N.S. Wales—	<i>s. d.</i>	S. Aust.—cont.	<i>s. d.</i>
Sydney ..	20 8	Port Pirie ..	18 4
Newcastle ..	19 7	Mt. Gambier ..	16 5
Broken Hill ..	17 4	Peterborough ..	18 5
Goulburn ..	20 0	Weighted Aver.	20 1
Bathurst ..	17 3		
Weighted Aver.	20 5	W. Australia—	
Victoria—		Perth and Fre-	
Melbourne ..	20 10	mantle ..	19 6
Ballarat ..	17 7	Kalgoorlie &	
Bendigo ..	17 7	Boulder ..	19 8
Geelong ..	18 11	Midl'd Jnctn.	
Warrnambool ..	18 5	& Guildford ..	19 5
Weighted Aver.	20 3	Bunbury ..	18 7
		Geraldton ..	19 0
Queensland—		Weighted Aver.	19 6
Brisbane ..	18 4		
Toowoomba ..	16 6	Tasmania—	
Rockhampton ..	16 7	Hobart ..	21 4
Charters T'w'rs ..	16 7	Launceston..	19 6
Warwick ..	16 10	Zeehan ..	16 11
Weighted Aver.	17 10	Beaconsfield ..	14 0
		Queenstown ..	17 3
S. Australia—		Weighted Aver.	20 0
Adelaide ..	20 6	Weighted Aver.	
Kadina, Moonta, and Wallaroo ..	17 8	for all Towns	20 0*

* Basis of Table.

69.—VARIATIONS IN COST OF LIVING.

Index-numbers shewing variation in the Cost of Food, Groceries, Rent, Clothing, Fuel and Light, and other Miscellaneous Expenditure, with Cost in the Six Capital Towns in November, 1914, as base (=1,000).

Capital Towns.	November.			May, 1922.
	1914.	1920.	1921.	
Sydney ..	1,037	1,681	1,477	1,438
Melbourne ..	986	1,704	1,475	1,435
Brisbane ..	898	1,511	1,330	1,270
Adelaide ..	997	1,657	1,411	1,427
Perth ..	1,001	1,552	1,409	1,380
Hobart ..	997	1,724	1,536	1,515
Weighted Average Capital Towns	1,000*	1,665	1,454	1,420

* * Basis of table.

**70.—AVERAGE PREDOMINANT PRICES IN
STATE CAPITAL TOWNS, QUARTER ENDED
JUNE, 1922.**

Commodity.		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread	.. 2-lb. loaf	5	5	5	5½	5	5½
Flour	.. 25-lb. bag	55	57½	64¾	62¼	52	53¼
Tea	.. lb.	23¼	21¼	25¼	20¼	23½	20½
Coffee	.. „	25	23¾	26¾	26¾	22¾	22½
Sugar	.. „	6	6	6	6	6	5¾
Rice	.. „	3¾	4	3½	4½	3¾	4½
Sago	.. „	3½	3¾	3	4	3¾	4
Jam	.. „	10¼	9	9¾	8½	9¾	8¾
Oatmeal	.. „	3¾	3¼	3¾	3¼	3½	3¼
Raisins	.. „	12	12	12¾	12	9¾	11¾
Currants	.. „	11½	11½	12	9½	9½	11¾
Starch	.. „	9¾	10½	11	9½	10	10
Blue	.. doz. sq.	16½	12¾	12	12½	16¾	11¾

70.—Average Predominant Prices in State Capital Towns, Quarter ended June, 1922—*contd.*

Commodity.			Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
			d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Candles ..	lb.		12	12	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	11	10 $\frac{3}{4}$
Soap ..	„		5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5
Potatoes ..	14 lbs.		18 $\frac{3}{4}$	11	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	15 $\frac{1}{4}$	18	15 $\frac{3}{4}$
Onions ..	lb.		2	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 $\frac{3}{4}$
Kerosene ..	gal.		25 $\frac{1}{2}$	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{4}$	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{3}{4}$	32
Milk ..	qt.		7 $\frac{3}{4}$	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	8	9	8
Butter ..	lb.		22 $\frac{3}{4}$	22	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	23	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	22 $\frac{1}{4}$
Cheese ..	„		14	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 $\frac{1}{4}$	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Eggs ..	doz.		38 $\frac{1}{2}$	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{3}{4}$	34 $\frac{3}{4}$	31
Bacon, Mid.	lb.		17 $\frac{1}{4}$	21 $\frac{3}{4}$	16	19	18 $\frac{1}{4}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ Shoulder	„		11 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 $\frac{1}{4}$	12	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ham ..	„		21 $\frac{1}{4}$	23	23 $\frac{3}{4}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{3}{4}$	19 $\frac{1}{2}$
Beef, Sirloin	„		8	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{3}{4}$
„ Rib	„		5 $\frac{3}{4}$	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	8	9

70.—Average Predominant Prices in State Capital Towns, Quarter ended June, 1922—*contd.*

Commodity.		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Beef, Flank	lb.	5½	5½	3¾	6¾	7½	6½
„ Shin	„	2½	4	2½	5¾	7	7
Steak, Rump	„	12½	13¾	7¾	14½	15½	16
„ Shoulder	„	4½	6¾	3¼	8	9	9½
„ Stewing	„	3½	5	3¼	7½	8	9¼
Corned Round	„	6½	7½	5¾	9	9½	10½
„ Brisket, with bone	„	2½	3½	2½	5½	6	5¾
„ without bone	„	4½	5½	3¾	7	8	8¾
Mutton, Leg	„	6	6¾	6¼	8½	9	8½
„ Shoulder	„	4½	4½	3¾	7	7	6¾
„ Loin	„	6½	6½	6	8	7¾	8½
„ Neck	„	4¾	3½	5	6½	5¾	6½

70.—Average Predominant Prices in State Capital
Towns, Quarter ended June, 1922—*contd.*

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Mutton, Loin Chops lb.	8	8	6½	10¾	9½	9¾
„ Leg Chops „	7	8½	6½	9½	9¾	10¼
„ Neck Chops „	5½	4½	5¾	7¾	7	7½
Fresh Pork, Leg „	13½	13½	9¾	12	14	12½
„ Loin „	14½	13½	10½	13	14	13½
„ Belly „	11¾	13	8½	12¾	12½	13½
„ Chops „	14½	14	10½	13¾	14¾	14½

**71.—AVERAGE PREDOMINANT RENTS IN
STATE CAPITAL TOWNS, QUARTER ENDED
JUNE, 1922.**

Town.	4 Rooms.		5 Rooms.		6 Rooms.		7 Rooms.	
	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Sydney ..	19	7	22	2	26	2	31	5
Melbourne	17	5	22	5	28	11	34	2
Brisbane ..	12	2	16	0	21	8	24	4
Adelaide ..	15	8	20	11	25	11	30	11
Perth ..	14	8	18	4	21	9	24	9
Hobart ..	15	3	22	6	27	1	30	7

The weighted average index-number for house rent for the six capital towns was 87·0 per cent. higher in 1921 than in 1901. The greatest increase took place in Brisbane (121·1 per cent.), followed in the order named by Hobart (115·9 per cent.) Adelaide and Melbourne, equal (104·9 per cent.), Sydney (71·8 per cent.), and Perth (31·7 per cent.).

**72.—MELBOURNE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX-
NUMBERS 1901-22 COMPUTED TO YEAR
1911 AS BASE (= 1,000).**

Group.	Year.			
	1901.	1913.	1921.	1922.*
1. Metals and Coal	1,061	1,046	2,173	1,961
2. Leather, Jute, &c. ..	774	1,070	1,362	1,730
3. Agricultural Produce, &c.	928	1,097	1,767	1,577
4. Dairy Produce	1,029	1,054	2,000	1,823
5. Groceries ..	1,048	1,024	1,976	1,892
6. Meat ..	1,345	1,252	2,158	1,881
7. Building Ma- terials ..	841	1,128	2,733	1,856
8. Chemicals ..	917	995	2,303	1,925
All Groups ..	974	1,033	1,903	1,775

* Month of June.

**73.—CURRENT WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE
FOR PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS IN THE
CAPITAL TOWN OF EACH STATE FOR A
FULL WEEK'S WORK, 30th JUNE, 1922.**

The rates specified are in most cases the minimum rates payable under Awards and Determinations.

Occupations.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bakers ..	100 6	120* 0	98 0	..	95*0	93*6
	105 6	128* 0	105 6	93*0	102*6	95*0
Blacksmiths	106 3	103 8	105 5	101 0	93 10	105 8
Boilermakers	107 8	110* 0	101 9	111*0	99 *0	120*0
Bootmakers—						
Males ..	95 9	95 9	95 9	95 9	95 9	95 9
Females	46 9	46 9	46 9	46 9	46 9	46 9
Brassfinishers	106 3	103 8	101 9	101 0	93 10	105 8
Bricklayers	113 2	110 0	110 0	88 0	117 4	106 4
Cabinet Mkrs.	101 9	101* 6	102 8	92*0	101*0	93*6
Carpenters	107 3	102 8	110 0	95 4	105*0	106 4
					111*0	
Coachmakers	101 0	98* 6	99 11	94*6	94*0	98*6
Compositors	102 0	106* 0	101 0	102*0	101 6	100*0
Fitters ..	106 3	103 8	101 9	101 0	93 10	105 8
French						
Polishers	101 9	101* 6	102 8	92*0	98*0	93*6
Jewellers ..	98 6	101* 6	92 6	90 6	96*0	69 6
	101 0	104* 0	95 0	99 6		85 8
Painters ..	111 3	96 3	110 0	94 10	102*0	106 4
Pastrycooks	98 0	107* 0	105 6	93*0	95*0	93*6
					102*6	

See footnotes on next page.

73.—Current Weekly Rates of Wage—contd.

Occupations.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Pattern Makers.	113 10	109 10	107 3	107 0	99 5	111 11
Plasterers	110 11	110 0	110 0	88 0	117 4	106 4
		118 3				
Plumbers	107 3	102 8	110 0	95 4	104*0	99 0
						110 0
Saddlers ..	99 0	100* 0	100*0	95*0	100*8	100* 0
Tailors ..	102 6	102 6	96 6	96 6	100 0	102 6
				102 6		
Tailoresses	53 9	53 9	50 9	50 9	62 6	53 9
				53 9		
Tinsmiths	96 6	98* 0	97 2	92*6	92*0	96* 0
		102* 0		96*6	98*0	
Wharf Labourers†	2 9	2 9	2 11	2 9	2 9	2 9

The hours of labour constituting a full week's work are 44, with the following exceptions :—

* Forty-eight hours per week.

† Rate per hour.

‡ Forty-four hours per week for doughmen, and 45 hours per week for all others.

§ Forty-seven hours per week.

|| Forty-eight hours per week (daylight) and forty-five hours (artificial light).

74.—VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.

(Weighted average wage for Commonwealth in 1911 (51s. 3d.) = 1000.)

State.	1901.	1920.	1921.	30th June 1922.
N.S. Wales	858	1,835	1,869	1,828
Victoria ..	796	1,679	1,826	1,784
Queensland	901	1,785	1,886	1,835
S. Australia	819	1,613	1,745	1,706
W. Australia	1,052	1,751	1,853	1,824
Tasmania ..	719	1,674	1,788	1,728
Weighted Average	848	1,752	1,844	1,802

NOTE.—The above index-numbers are comparable throughout. That is to say, they shew not only the variation in average wages from year to year in each State (horizontal lines), but also the relative level of such wages as between the different States (vertical columns).

75.—VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX- NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH.

(Weighted average wage for Commonwealth in
1911 (51s. 3d.) = 1000.)

Industrial Group.	1901.	1921.	20th June 1922.
Wood, Furniture, &c. ..	1,019	1,916	1,884
Engineering, Metal Work, &c. ..	945	1,915	1,863
Food, Drink, &c. ..	871	1,832	1,812
Clothing, Hats, Boots, &c. ..	708	1,819	1,805
Books, Printing, &c. ..	996	2,040	2,022
Other Manufacturing ..	907	1,854	1,804
Building ..	1,050	1,999	1,994
Mining, Quarries, &c. ..	1,067	2,056	2,021
Railway Services, &c. ..	1,021	1,901	1,869
Other Land Transport ..	795	1,760	1,748
Shipping, &c. ..	751	1,984	1,946
Agriculture, &c. ..	627	1,736	1,638
Domestic, Hotels, &c. ..	598	1,642	1,628
Miscellaneous ..	759	1,778	1,750
Weighted Average ..	848	1,844	1,802

NOTE.—The above index numbers are comparable throughout. That is to say, they shew not only the variation in average wages from year to year in each industrial group (horizontal lines), but also the relative level of wages as between the several groups (vertical columns).

76.—VARIATIONS IN EFFECTIVE WEEKLY WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.

(Weighted average wage for Commonwealth in 1911=1,000.)

State.	1901.	1920.	1921.	30th June, 1922.
New South Wales	961	994	1,084	1,121
Victoria ..	915	939	1,051	1,097
Queensland ..	1,172	1,085	1,248	1,268
South Australia	948	919	1,056	1,091
Western Australia	1,024	1,083	1,152	1,204
Tasmania ..	827	911	1,002	1,027
Weighted Average	964	982	1,087	1,126

NOTE.—The above index-numbers are comparable throughout, that is to say, they shew not only the variation in effective wages from year to year in each State (horizontal lines), but also the relative level of such wages as between the different States, (vertical columns).

77.—NUMBER AND EFFECT OF CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGE, 1921.

State, &c.	No. of Changes.	No. of Persons affected.	Total Amount of Increase per week.	Average Increase per Head per week.
			£	s. d.
N.S. Wales	353	272,782	38,371	2 10
Victoria ..	247	238,084	77,425	6 6
Queensland	233	115,722	30,790	5 4
S. Australia	166	44,696	13,409	6 0
W. Australia	108	22,695	11,395	10 1
Tasmania ..	77	14,783	6,370	8 7
N. Territory	..	..	..	..
* All States	16	23,503	7,898	6 9
C'wealth ..	1,200	732,265	185,658	5 1

* The figures in this line are common to all States, as the particulars relating to the numbers of work-people who were affected, and the net amount of increase per week in each State, were not ascertainable.

78.—VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WEEKLY HOURS INDEX-NUMBERS IN STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE HOURS FOR COMMONWEALTH
AT 30TH APRIL, 1914 (48.93)=1,000.

State.	30th April, 1914.	31st Dec., 1920.	31st Dec., 1921.	30th June, 1922.
New South Wales	1,010	971	933	925
Victoria ..	997	964	960	960
Queensland ..	997	933	930	930
South Australia	993	966	962	959
Western Australia	976	951	945	945
Tasmania ..	994	967	957	956
Weighted Average	1,000	962	945	941

NOTE.—The above index-numbers are comparable throughout, that is to say, they shew not only the variation in average hours from year to year in each State (horizontal lines), but also the relative level of such hours as between the different States (vertical columns).

79.—EFFECTIVE WAGES.†—FULL TIME AND ALLOWING FOR UNEMPLOYMENT.

Year.	Nominal Wages Index No.	Percentage Unemployed.	Purchasing power of Money Index No.	Effective Wages Index Numbers.	
				Full Work.	Allowing for Lost Time.
1891	848	9.3	973*	872	830
1896	816	10.8	823*	991	928
1901	848	6.6	880	964	945
1906	866	6.7	902	960	940
1907	893	5.7	897	996	986
1908	900	6.0	951	946	934
1909	923	5.8	948	974	963
1910	955	5.6	970	985	974
1911	1,000	4.7	1,000	1,000	1,000
1912	1,051	5.5	1,101	955	946
1913	1,076	5.3	1,104	975	970
1914	1,085	11.0	1,140	952	889
1915	1,102	6.8	1,278	862	844
1916	1,184	6.7	1,324	894	875
1917	1,252	7.4	1,318	950	923
1918	1,296	5.5	1,362	952	943
1919	1,462	5.2	1,510	968	963
1920	1,752	7.8	1,785	982	950
1921	1,844	9.5	1,697	1,087	1,032

* Based on Sydney Prices only; exclusive of House Rent.

† Nominal wages corrected by application of purchasing-power of money index-numbers.

**80.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN EACH STATE
1921, AND COMMONWEALTH TOTALS 1913-1921.**

State.	No. of Dis- putes.	Total Work- people In- volved.	Work- ing Days Lost.	Total Esti- mated Loss in Wages.	
N.S. Wales ..	535	138,494	547,838	£ 493,267	
Victoria ..	20	6,280	109,595	69,629	
Queensland ..	33	4,879	95,560	69,793	
S. Australia ..	19	3,160	57,038	37,315	
W. Australia ..	12	12,063	145,103	86,038	
Tasmania ..	5	225	1,483	986	
Common wealth Totals	1921	624	165,101	956,617	757,028
	1920	554	155,566	1,872,065	1,223,716
	1919	460	157,591	6,308,226	3,951,936
	1918	298	56,439	580,853	372,334
	1917	444	173,970	4,599,658	2,594,808
	1916	508	170,683	1,678,930	967,604
	1915	358	81,292	583,225	299,633
	1914	337	71,049	1,090,395	551,228
	1913	208	50,283	623,528	287,739

81.—CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER, AND TOBACCO, COMMONWEALTH, 1903, 1920-21.

Items.	1903.*	1920-21.
Spirits—		
Total consumed .. gals.	2,917,574	1,937,268
Consumption per head ..	·749	·356
Estimated cost .. £	5,105,753	7,458,481
Cost per head .. £	1 7 3	1 7 5
Duty and Excise paid £	2,041,647	2,727,481
Beer—		
Total consumed .. gals.	42,294,223	66,438,238
Consumption per head ..	10·84	12·2
Estimated cost .. £	6,344,133	13,287,647
Cost per head .. £	1 12 6	2 8 10
Duty and Excise paid £	670,058	5,541,441
Tobacco (all kinds)—		
Total consumed .. lbs.	10,251,578	16,402,922
Consumption per head ..	2·592	3·031
Estimated cost .. £	4,205,194	9,584,126
Cost per head .. £	1 1 3	1 15 5
Duty and Excise paid £	1,379,670	4,800,123

The consumption of wine is estimated to be about half-gallon per head per annum. No excise duty is paid on local wine.

* In the case of tobacco, particulars are for 1904.

82.—NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED IN THE COMMONWEALTH.

State.	Year ended.	Motor Cars, Buses, Lorries, &c.	Motor Cycles.	Total.
		No.	No.	No.
N.S.W. ..	31.12.20	29,100	10,991	40,091
Vic. ..	30.6.21	27,232	12,406	39,638
Q'ld. ..	30.6.21	11,643	2,164	13,807
S.A. ..	30.6.21	14,172	7,269	21,441
W.A.* ..	30.6.21	2,168	1,206	3,374
Tas. ..	30.6.21	2,756	1,723	4,479
Total ..	..	87,071	35,759	122,830

* Incomplete figures quoted are for Metropolitan Traffic District only.

ED CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA.

- 1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.
1788—"First Fleet" arrives Botany Bay. Settlement at Sydney.
1796—Coal discovered, Newcastle.
1797—Merino Sheep introduced from Cape.
1798—Bass and Flinders prove Tasmania an island.
1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.
1803—Capt. Macarthur takes first wool to England. Settlement at Risdon, Tasmania.
1804—Settlement at Hobart.
1810—First Post Office, Sydney.
1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales. Australia receives present name.
1817—First Bank New South Wales.
1819—First Savings Bank, New South Wales.
1823—First Australian Constitution. Gold discovered Fish River, New South Wales.
1824—N.S.W. a Crown Colony. Executive Council and Supreme Court.
1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.
1826—Military Settlement at Albany.
1827—Copper discovered, Macquarie Harbour, Tasmania.
1829—English law introduced, N.S.W. Perth, W.A. founded.
1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales.
1834—South Australia a separate Colony.
1835—Batman selects site of Melbourne.
1836—Settlement at Adelaide.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

- 1839—Strzelecki discovered gold, New South Wales. 19
- 1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales. 19
- 1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, South Australia. 19
- 1850—Representative Government, Vic., S.A., and Tas. 19
- 1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered. 19
- 1854—Goldfields Riots, Ballarat. Eureka Stockade. 19
- 1857—Manhood Suffrage, Victoria. 19
- 1858—Manhood Suffrage, New South Wales.
- 1859—Queensland a separate Colony. 19
- 1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, S.A.
- 1867—Protective Tariff, Vic. Gold discovered, Gympie, Qld. 19
- 1871—Tin discovered, Mt. Bischoff. 19
- 1872—Cable from Java to Darwin, thence Telegraph to Adelaide. 19
- 1881—First Australian Census. Population, 2,250,194.
- 1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill.
- 1886—Gold and Copper discovered, Mt. Lyell. 19
- 1890—Responsible Government, W.A.
- 1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie. 19
- 1893—Financial Crisis.
- 1894—Adult Suffrage, South Australia.
- 1895—Free-trade Tariff; Land and Income Taxes, N.S.W. 19
- 1898—Federal Constitution Bill submitted to Electors N.S.W., Vic., S.A., and Tas. Rejected in N.S.W. 19
- 1899—South African War. Australian Contingents. Federal Constitution Bill accepted.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA—continued.

- 1900—Old-age Pensions, New South Wales. Royal Assent Commonwealth Constitution Act.
- 1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal Parliament opened, Melb., by Duke of York. Population, 3,773,801.
- 1902—First Federal Tariff.
- 1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.
- 1906—Wireless telegraph, Queenscliff, Vic., and Devonport, Tas. Papua taken over by Commonwealth.
- 1907—Imperial Conference, London. New Customs Tariff; preference to U.K.
- 1908—Yass-Canberra Site chosen for Federal Capital. Visit of U.S. Fleet.
- 1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London. Visit of Lord Kitchener.
- 1910—Sir Geo. Reid, High Commissioner. Penny postage. "*Yarra*" and "*Parramatta*" arrive. Australian Notes issued.
- 1911—First Commonwealth Census. Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth. Compulsory Military Training.
- 1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. First Payments Maternity Bonus. First sod turned Port Augusta-Kalgoorlie Railway line.
- 1913—H.M.A.Ss. *Australia*, *Sydney*, and *Melbourne* arrive. Foundation stone laid, Canberra.
- 1914—Sir Ian Hamilton's visit. European War. German Pacific possessions captured by Australia. Australian Imperial Forces leave. H.M.A.S. *Sydney* destroyed *Emden*. Double dissolution of Parliament.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF CHIEF EVENTS IN AUSTRALIA—continued.

- 1915—Broken Hill Pty.'s Iron Works opened at Newcastle. Landing Gallipoli, 25th April. Hon. A. Fisher, High Commissioner. War Census. Formation of Australian Wheat Board.
- 1916—Record Wheat Harvest, 180,000,000 bus. Aus. troops transferred to France. Rt. Hon. W. Hughes visits England. Purchase of line of Steamers by Commonwealth. Compulsory Military Service Referendum defeated.
- 1917—Coalition Government formed. Transcontinental Railway completed. Military Service (Reinforcements) Referendum defeated.
- 1918—Population of Australia reached 5,000,000. Cruiser *Adelaide* launched at Sydney. Deaths of Sir G. H. Reid and Lord Forrest. Visit of French Mission. Armistice signed, 11th November.
- 1918-19—Visit of Sir J. Cook and Rt. Hon. W. M. Hughes to Imperial and Peace Conferences.
- 1919—Peace signed, 28th June. Visit of Lord Jellicoe and Gen. Birdwood. Sir Ross Smith completed first aeroplane flight from London. Death of Hon. A. Deakin.
- 1920—Visit of Prince of Wales. First British Empire Statistical Conference. Lieutenants Parer and McIntosh completed second aeroplane flight from London. Deaths of Sir E. Barton and Sir S. Griffith.
- 1921—Second Commonwealth Census. Visit of Rt. Hon. W. M. Hughes to Imperial Conference.
- 1921-22—Visit of Senator the Rt. Hon. G. F. Pearce, P.C., to Washington Conference.

By Authority : ALBERT J. MULLETT, Government Printer,
Melbourne.

1923.

	JANUARY.					FEBRUARY.					MARCH.				
Sun.		7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25	..	4	11	18	25
Mon.	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26	..	5	12	19	26
Tues.	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27	..	6	13	20	27
Wed.	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28	..	7	14	21	28
Thu.	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	..	1	8	15	22	29
Fri.	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	..	2	9	16	23	30
Sat.	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24	..	3	10	17	24	31
	APRIL.					MAY.					JUNE.				
Sun.	1	8	15	22	29	..	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24
Mon.	2	9	16	23	30	..	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25
Tues.	3	10	17	24	..	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26
Wed.	4	11	18	25	..	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27
Thu.	5	12	19	26	..	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28
Fri.	6	13	20	27	..	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29
Sat.	7	14	21	28	..	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	30
	JULY.					AUGUST.					SEPTEMBER.				
Sun.	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23
Mon.	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24
Tues.	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25
Wed.	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26
Thu.	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27
Fri.	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28
Sat.	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29
	OCTOBER.					NOVEMBER.					DECEMBER.				
Sun.	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25	..	2	9	16	23	30
Mon.	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26	..	3	10	17	24
Tues.	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27	..	4	11	18	25
Wed.	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28	..	5	12	19	26
Thu.	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29	..	6	13	20	27
Fri.	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	30	..	7	14	21	28
Sat.	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24	..	1	8	15	22	29

PRINCIPAL POST OFFICE CHARGES.

Letters.—Within C'wealth, all places in British Empire, and New Hebrides, Banks, and Torres Is.—2d. per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. All other places—4d. for first oz., 2d. addtl. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

Post Cards.—Within C'wealth and all other places—Single, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; reply, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. each half.

Newspapers.—Within C'wealth, and to N. Zeald., Fiji, and Papua—For every 10 oz., 1d. each newspaper. Newspapers printed or pubd. outside the C'wealth, at Magazine rates. To U.K.—Not over 2 oz., 1d. each newspaper; 8 oz., 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; 10 oz., 3d.; every addtl. 2 oz., $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; over 8 oz., wholly by sea, every 16 oz., 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. All other places within British Empire—Not over 2 oz., 1d., 4 oz., 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. each newspaper; and $\frac{1}{2}$ d. every addtl. 2 oz. U.S.A.—1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 4 oz. All other places—1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 2 oz.

Books.—Within C'wealth and to Papua—Printed in C'wealth, 1d. per 8 oz.; printed outside C'wealth, 1d. per 4 oz. To N. Zeald., Fiji, New Hebrides, and Solomon Is.—1d. per 4 oz. All other places—1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 2 oz.

Magazines.—Within C'wealth and to Papua—Printed in C'wealth, for each magazine, 1d. per 8 oz.; printed outside C'wealth, for each magazine, 1d. per 4 oz. To N. Zeald., Fiji, New Hebrides, or Solomon Is.—1d. for first 4 oz. All other places—1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 2 oz.

Commercial Papers.—Within C'wealth and all other places—1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 2 oz.

Printed Papers.—Within C'wealth and British Empire—1d. per 2 oz. All other places—1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per 2 oz.

Parcels.—Inland—1 lb., 6d., and each addtl. lb. up to 11 lb., 3d. Inter-State and to N. Zeald., Fiji, and Papua—1 lb., 8d., and each addtl. lb. up to 11 lb., 6d. Special rates for various countries (see *Post and Telegraph Guide*).

Telegrams (of 16 words).—Within 15 miles of Sending Station—9d. Other places within the State—1s. Inter-State—1s. 4d. Each addtl. word to all places—1d.